

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS OF THE HEAD OFFICE FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2024

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS OF THE HEAD OFFICE FOR YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2024

TABLE OF CONTENTS	PAGE
Corporate information	1
Statement of the Board of Management	2
Independent auditor's report	3
Balance sheet of the Head Office (Form B 01 – DN)	5
Income statement of the Head Office (Form B 02 – DN)	9
Cash flow statement of the Head Office (Form B 03 – DN)	10
Notes to the financial statements of the Head Office (Form B $09 - DN$)	12

CORPORATE INFORMATION

Enterprise	registration
cortificate	9

No. 0301429113 was initially issued by the Department of Planning and Investment of Ho Chi Minh City on 29 July 2010 and its latest 15th amendment dated 3 November 2023.

Board of Directors

Mr. Phan Huu Duy Quoc

Chairman

(Appointed on 3 February 2025)

Member

(Appointed on 24 May 2024)

Mr. Nguyen Van Huan

Member

Chairman (Resigned on 3 February 2025)

Mr. Phan Van Chinh Mr. Le Bao Anh Mr. Nguyen Thien Tam

Vice Chairman

Vice Chairman
Vice Chairman

Mr. Nguyen Thanh Vinh

(Resigned on 24 May 2024)

Member

Audit Committee

Mr. Nguyen Thanh Vinh Mr. Phan Van Chinh Chairman Member

Board of Management

Mr. Le Bao Anh

Mr. Nguyen Van Ngoc Mr. Dinh Van Hung Mr. Pham Le Hao General Director

Deputy General Director Deputy General Director Deputy General Director

Mr. Nguyen Van Tuan

(Appointed on 1 November 2024)

Deputy General Director (Appointed on 1 March 2024) (Resigned on 21 February 2025)

Mr. Hoang Trung Thanh

Deputy General Director (Resigned on 1 March 2024)

Mr. Ha Van Han

Deputy General Director (Resigned on 1 March 2024)

Mr. La Thai Hiep

Deputy General Director (Resigned on 10 May 2024)

Mr. Nguyen Viet Hung

Deputy General Director

Mr. Pham Canh Dong

(Resigned on 1 September 2024)
Deputy General Director

Mr. Tran Minh Doanh

(Resigned on 1 September 2024)

Deputy General Director

(Resigned on 1 January 2025)

Legal representative

Mr. Le Bao Anh

General Director

Head Office

111A Pasteur Street, Ben Nghe Ward, District 1,

Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam

Auditor

PwC (Vietnam) Limited

STATEMENT OF THE BOARD OF MANAGEMENT

Statement of Responsibility of the Board of Management of the Company in respect of the financial statements of the Head Office

The Board of Management of Construction Corporation No 1 Joint Stock Company ("the Company") is responsible for preparing the financial statements of the Head Office which give a true and fair view of the financial position of the Head Office as at 31 December 2024, and of its financial performance and its cash flows for the year ended. In preparing these financial statements of the Head Office, the Board of Management is required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- make judgments and estimates that are reasonable and prudent; and
- prepare the financial statements of the Head Office on a going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the Head Office will continue in business.

The Board of Management is responsible for ensuring that proper accounting records are kept which disclose, with reasonable accuracy at any time, the financial position of the Head Office and which enable financial statements of the Head Office to be prepared which comply with the basis of accounting set out in Note 2 to the financial statements of the Head Office. The Board of Management is also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the Head Office and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud or error.

Approval of the financial statements of the Head Office

We hereby, approve the accompanying financial statements of the Head Office as set out on pages 5 to 70 which give a true and fair view of the financial position of the Head Office as at 31 December 2024, and of its financial performance and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, the Vietnamese Corporate Accounting System and applicable regulations on preparation and presentation of financial statements of the Head Office.

Users of these financial statements of the Head Office should read them together with the financial statements of the Head Office for the year ended 31 December 2024 in order to obtain full information of the financial position, and results of its operations and its cash flows of the Head Office.

On behalf of the Board of Management

Le Bao Anh General Director

Ho Chi Minh City, SR Vietnam

29 March 2025



INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE SHAREHOLDERS OF CONSTRUCTION CORPORATION NO 1 JOINT STOCK COMPANY

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the Head Office of Construction Corporation No 1 Joint Stock Company ("the Company") which were prepared on 31 December 2024 and approved by the Board of Management of the Company on 29 March 2025. The financial statements of the Head Office comprise the balance sheet as at 31 December 2024, the income statement and the cash flow statement for the year then ended, and explanatory notes to the financial statements of the Head Office including significant accounting policies, as set out on pages 5 to 70.

The Board of Management's Responsibility

The Board of Management of the Company is responsible for the preparation and the true and fair presentation of these financial statements of the Head Office in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, the Vietnamese Corporate Accounting System and applicable regulations on preparation and presentation of financial statements of the Head Office, and for such internal control which the Board of Management determines is necessary to enable the preparation and presentation of financial statements of the Head Office that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on the financial statements of the Head Office based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with Vietnamese Standards on Auditing. Those standards require that we comply with ethical standards and requirements, plan and perform the audit in order to obtain reasonable assurance as to whether the financial statements of the Head Office are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements of the Head Office. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including an assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements of the Head Office, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal controls relevant to the Head Office's preparation and true and fair presentation of the financial statements of the Head Office in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Head Office's internal controls. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates made by the Board of Management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements of the Head Office.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.



Auditor's Opinion

In our opinion, the financial statements of the Head Office present fairly, in all material aspects, the financial position of the Head Office as at 31 December 2024, its financial performance and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, the Vietnamese Corporate Accounting System and applicable regulations on the preparation and presentation of financial statements of the Head Office.

Other Matter

The independent auditor's report is prepared in Vietnamese and English. Should there be any conflict between the Vietnamese and English versions, the Vietnamese version shall take precedence.

For and on behalf of PwC (Vietnam) Limited

* PWC (VIỆT NAM) *

57406.

CÔNG TY

Lucing Thi Am Tuyet
Audit Practising Licence No.
3048-2024-006-1
Authorised signatory

Report reference number: HCM16823 Ho Chi Minh City, 29 March 2025 Nguyen Ngoc Khanh Audit Practising Licence No. 5401-2021-006-1

Form B 01 - DN

BALANCE SHEET OF THE HEAD OFFICE

			As at 31 De	ecember
			2024	2023
Code	ASSETS	Note	VND	VND
100	CURRENT ASSETS		9,979,334,873,647	9,183,906,535,103
110	Cash and cash equivalents	3	2,547,187,684,656	2,589,123,207,399
111	Cash		1,621,447,594,782	1,732,288,128,886
112	Cash equivalents		925,740,089,874	856,835,078,513
120	Short-term investment		77,922,453,973	110,321,000,000
123	Investments held to maturity	4(a)	77,922,453,973	110,321,000,000
130	Short-term receivables		5,793,160,018,354	5,537,377,298,639
131	Short-term trade accounts receivable	5	1,947,312,706,232	1,506,371,810,386
132	Short-term prepayments to suppliers	6	3,201,976,435,146	2,886,917,746,519
133	Short-term intercompany receivables	37(b)	71,989,860,983	22,406,617,448
135	Short-term lendings	7(a)	23,062,012,331	32,302,786,643
136	Other short-term receivables	8(a)	768,636,543,750	1,245,214,740,592
137	Provision for doubtful debts – short-term	9	(219,817,540,088)	(155,836,402,949)
140	Inventories		1,252,780,315,028	736,419,537,233
141	Inventories	10	1,252,780,315,028	736,419,537,233
150	Other current assets		308,284,401,636	210,665,491,832
151	Short-term prepaid expenses	11(a)	20,979,602,938	17,249,916,536
152	Value added tax ("VAT") to be reclaimed	12(c)	112,820,128,906	77,432,274,053
153	Tax and other receivables from the State	12(a)	174,484,669,792	115,983,301,243

Form B 01 - DN

BALANCE SHEET OF THE HEAD OFFICE (continued)

			As at 31 De	ecember
			2024	2023
Code	ASSETS (continued)	Note	VND	VND
200	LONG-TERM ASSETS		5,880,261,296,572	5,033,112,662,503
210	Long-term receivables		2,780,071,338,463	2,177,920,533,282
213	Capital provided to dependent units	37(b)	699,600,000	699,600,000
215	Long-term lendings	7(b)	698,716,739,678	693,409,442,412
216	Other long-term receivables	8(b)	2,080,654,998,785	1,483,811,490,870
220	Fixed assets		45,429,835,515	51,792,519,951
221	Tangible fixed assets	13	21,038,584,814	26,145,222,657
222	Historical cost		52,679,186,960	53,457,708,318
223	Accumulated depreciation		(31,640,602,146)	(27,312,485,661)
224	Finance lease fixed assets	14	21,163,829,989	22,625,363,410
225	Historical cost		24,783,977,276	23,872,852,728
226	Accumulated depreciation		(3,620,147,287)	(1,247,489,318)
227	Intangible fixed assets	15	3,227,420,712	3,021,933,884
228	Historical cost		4,522,650,100	3,869,827,100
229	Accumulated amortisation		(1,295,229,388)	(847,893,216)
230	Investment properties	16	431,278,555,814	489,013,421,151
231	Historical cost		703,185,813,821	745,951,936,236
232	Accumulated depreciation		(271,907,258,007)	(256,938,515,085)
240	Long-term asset in progress		614,182,826,222	571,189,661,575
242	Construction in progress	17	614,182,826,222	571,189,661,575
250	Long-term investments		1,969,979,243,336	1,698,914,562,336
251	Investments in subsidiaries	4(b)	1,515,833,128,998	1,451,683,128,998
252	Investments in associates	4(b)	662,303,990,000	439,063,990,000
253	Investments in other entities	4(b)	45,609,122,822	61,934,441,822
254	Provision for long-term investments	4(b)	(258,766,998,484)	(258,766,998,484)
255	Investments held to maturity	4(a)	5,000,000,000	5,000,000,000
260	Other long-term asset		39,319,497,222	44,281,964,208
261	Long-term prepaid expenses	11(b)	39,319,497,222	44,281,964,208
270	TOTAL ASSETS		15,859,596,170,219	14,217,019,197,606

Form B 01 - DN

BALANCE SHEET OF THE HEAD OFFICE (continued)

		_	As at 31 December			
			2024	2023		
Code	RESOURCES	Note	VND	VND		
300	LIABILITIES		11,615,290,011,693	10,175,193,138,858		
310	Short-term liabilities		7,890,569,688,363	6,842,030,291,579		
311	Short-term trade accounts payable	18(a)	1,499,146,540,079	1,031,405,344,219		
312	Short-term advances from customers	19(a)	2,223,308,950,231	2,790,708,465,869		
313	Tax and other payables to the State	12(b)	57,273,943,334	59,886,453,800		
314	Payables to employees		30,636,240,044	34,369,514,243		
315	Short-term accrued expenses	20(a)	445,471,116,572	778,439,202,913		
316	Short-term intercompany payables	37(b)	130,909,166,119	32,656,401,132		
318	Short-term unearned revenue	21	2,803,677,725	2,882,525,447		
319	Other short-term payables	22(a)	11,179,834,297	10,367,746,254		
320	Short-term borrowings and	, ,				
	finance lease liabilities	23(a)	3,471,626,809,333	2,101,022,948,384		
322	Bonus and welfare funds		18,213,410,629	291,689,318		
330	Long-term liabilities		3,724,720,323,330	3,333,162,847,279		
331	Long-term trade accounts payables	18(b)	599,380,679,657	485,179,960,751		
332	Long-term advances from customers	19(b)	99,466,881,000	133,695,678,000		
333	Long-term accrued expenses	20(b)	174,782,794,386	174,782,794,386		
335	Long-term intercompany payables	37(b)	36,115,483,505	37,294,254,391		
336	Long-term unearned revenue	21	23,545,816,428	26,236,766,880		
337	Other long-term payables	22(b)	1,166,093,144,656	1,167,770,967,736		
338	Long-term borrowings and	17 150				
	finance lease liabilities	23(b)	1,625,335,523,698	1,308,202,425,135		

BALANCE SHEET OF THE HEAD OFFICE (continued)

		_	As at 31 D	ecember
9500			2024	2023
Code	RESOURCES (continued)	Note	VND	VND
400	OWNERS' EQUITY		4,244,306,158,526	4,041,826,058,748
410	Capital and reserves		4,244,306,158,526	4,041,826,058,748
411	Owners' capital	24, 25	3,585,078,250,000	3,585,078,250,000
411a	 Ordinary shares with voting rights 	24, 25	3,585,078,250,000	3,585,078,250,000
412	Share premium	25	99,327,851,808	99,327,851,808
415	Treasury shares	25	(4,796,760,000)	(4,796,760,000)
418	Investment and development funds	25	8,909,815,816	8,909,815,816
421	Undistributed earnings	25	555,787,000,902	353,306,901,124
421a	 Undistributed post-tax profits of 			
	previous years		331,506,901,124	124,523,194,254
421b	 Post-tax profits of current year 		224,280,099,778	228,783,706,870
440	TOTAL RESOURCES		15,859,596,170,219	14,217,019,197,606

Vo Thi Ngoc Thanh Preparer Tran Thi Ngoc Thuy Chief Accountant

Le Bao Anh General Director #29 March 2025

CTCP

Form B 02 - DN

INCOME STATEMENT OF THE HEAD OFFICE

			Year ended 3	1 December
Code		Note	2024 VND	2023 VND
01	Revenue from sales of goods and rendering of services		9,572,743,792,865	5,501,402,244,456
02	Less deductions		(657,272,520)	(2,002,171,100)
10	Net revenue from sales of goods and rendering of services	27	9,572,086,520,345	5,499,400,073,356
11	Cost of goods sold and services rendered	28	(9,180,956,354,574)	(5,236,877,361,681)
20	Gross profit from sales of goods and rendering of services		391,130,165,771	262,522,711,675
21 22 23 25 26	Financial income Financial expenses - Including: Interest expense Selling expenses General and administration expenses	29 30 30 31	470,652,604,051 (367,481,974,338) (301,336,640,412) (1,991,780,948) (222,279,766,960)	854,101,872,258 (487,898,257,074) (469,774,276,831) (1,110,108,365) (313,464,432,965)
30	Net operating profit		270,029,247,576	314,151,785,529
31 32 40	Other income Other expenses Net other income/(expenses)	32 32	15,067,461,508 (5,929,117,954) 9,138,343,554	1,806,469,041 (11,442,227,796) (9,635,758,755)
50	Accounting profit before tax		279,167,591,130	304,516,026,774
51 52	Corporate income tax ("CIT") - current CIT - deferred	33 33	(54,887,491,352)	(75,732,319,904)
60	Profit after tax		224,280,099,778	228,783,706,870
				1400

Vo Thi Ngoc Thanh Preparer

Tran Thi Ngoc Thuy M Chief Accountant

Le Bao Anh General Director 29 March 2025

TổNG CÔNG TY XÂY ĐƠNG SỐ 1 CTCP

· T.P HÔ C

The notes on pages 12 to 70 are an integral part of these financial statements of the Head Office.

Form B 03 - DN

CASH FLOW STATEMENT OF THE HEAD OFFICE (Indirect method)

			Year ended 31	December
			2024	2023
Code	N	lote	VND	VND
	CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES			
04				
01	Accounting profit before tax Adjustments for:		279,167,591,130	304,516,026,774
02	Depreciation and amortisation	34	34,061,953,748	31,992,887,658
03	Provision		63,981,137,139	129,385,631,284
04	Unrealised foreign exchange losses	30	57,089,764,838	36,118,611,504
05	Profits from investing activities		(471,731,510,179)	(828,112,460,885)
06	Interest expense	30	301,336,640,412	469,774,276,831
08	Operating profit before changes in working capital		263,905,577,088	143,674,973,166
09	(Increase)/decrease in receivables		(1,614,283,300,556)	1,214,611,995,703
10	Increase in inventories		(483,773,473,776)	(267,740,351,699)
11	(Decrease)/increase in payables		(209, 157, 542, 009)	3,059,717,798,834
12	Decrease in prepaid expenses		1,232,780,584	12,820,819,616
14	Interest paid		(297,439,672,510)	(490,354,147,386)
15	CIT paid	2(b)	(61,886,163,174)	(57,525,681,110)
17	Other payments on operating activities	2(0)	(2,078,278,689)	(1,178,310,682)
20	Net cash (outflows)/inflows from operating activitie	s	(2,403,480,073,042)	3,614,027,096,442
			(2,400,400,070,042)	0,014,027,000,442
	CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES			
21	Purchases of fixed assets and other long-term assets		(40,270,274,094)	(150,258,041,961)
22	Proceeds from disposals of fixed assets		2,099,069,111	(100,200,011,001)
23	Lendings granted and term deposits at banks		(10,101,453,973)	(446,890,000,000)
24	Collection of lendings and term deposits at banks		49,178,081,274	201,185,537,633
25	Investments in other entities		(427,150,000,000)	(230,500,000,000)
26	Proceeds from divestment of investments in		(121,100,000,000)	(200,000,000,000)
	other entities		973,966,619,000	294,993,816,000
27	Dividends and interest received		187,166,964,883	81,192,748,864
30	Net cash inflows/(outflows) from investing activities	S	734,889,006,201	(250,275,939,464)
				over Ro Ad Mario Mario

Form B 03 - DN

CASH FLOW STATEMENT OF THE HEAD OFFICE (Indirect method) (continued)

			Year ended 3	1 December
			2024	2023
Code		Note	VND	VND
	CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES			
33	Proceeds from short-term and long-term borrowings		6,703,985,727,575	3,520,343,440,279
34	Repayments of borrowings and bonds		(5,072,861,348,435)	(5,676,016,094,381)
35	Finance lease principal repayments		(4,437,358,419)	(4,119,798,808)
36	Dividends paid to shareholders		(43,099,800)	(14,911,200)
40	Net cash inflows/(outflows) from financing activities		1,626,643,920,921	(2,159,807,364,110)
50	Net (decrease)/increase in cash and cash equivalents		(41,947,145,920)	1,203,943,792,868
60	Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year	3	2,589,123,207,399	1,385,052,070,064
61	Effect of foreign exchange differences		11,623,177	127,344,467
70	Cash and cash equivalents at end of year	3	2,547,187,684,656	2,589,123,207,399

Additional information relating to the cash flow statement of the Head Office is presented in Note 35,

Vo Thi Ngoc Thanh Preparer Tran Thi Ngoc Thuy M Chief Accountant Le Bao Anh General Director 29 March 2025

Form B 09 - DN

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS OF THE HEAD OFFICE FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2024

1 GENERAL INFORMATION

Construction Corporation No 1 Joint Stock Company ("the Company") is a joint stock company established in SR Vietnam pursuant to investment certificate No. 0301429113 was initially issued by the Department of Planning and Investment of Ho Chi Minh City on 29 July 2010 with the latest 15th amendment dated 3 November 2023.

The Company's shares are listed on the UPCoM Stock Exchange of Hanoi Stock Exchange ("HNX") with the stock trading code CC1. Details of the percentage of contributed capital of shareholders are presented in Note 24.

The Head Office's normal business cycle is from the point of time when the Head Office purchase material for construction procedures to the point of time when construction works are accomplished.

The Head Office's business activities are construction and real estate business.

The Head Office's principal activities are:

- Construction, building and installing machinery and equipment for civil and industrial works, industry, traffic, irrigation, hydropower, postal, foundations, urban and industrial infrastructure engineering works, power line projects, power transformer stations.
- Construction consulting, construction investment, electricity business.
- Space and office rental services.
- Purchase and sale of materials
- Design and construction of civil, industrial and technical infrastructure: and
- Real estate business.

Form B 09 - DN

1 GENERAL INFORMATION (continued)

The Company has registered office at 111A, Pasteur Street, Ben Nghe Ward, District 1, Ho Chi Minh City. As at 31 December 2024, the Company had 8 branches (as at 31 December 2023: 6 branches) as below:

- Branch of Construction Corporation No 1 Joint Stock Company Central: No. 10 Dang Huy Ta, Hoa Minh Ward, Lien Chieu District, Da Nang City, Vietnam;
- Branch of Construction Corporation No 1 Joint Stock Company: No. 45, Alley 61, Lane 17, Phung Chi Kien Street, Nghia Do Ward, Cau Giay District, Hanoi City, Vietnam;
- Branch of Construction Corporation No 1 Joint Stock Company Cambodia: Lot 185 Room 1508, 15th Floor, St.329 Ph.3 Sk.Boeng Kak 2 Kh.Tuol Kouk, Phnom Penh, Cambodia;
- Branch of Construction Corporation No 1 Joint Stock Company Dong Thap: No. 79
 Le Thi Rieng, Ward 1, Cao Lanh City, Dong Thap Province, Vietnam;
- Branch of Construction Corporation No 1 Joint Stock Company Phu Yen: No.99 Le Thanh Phuong, Ward 8, Tuy Hoa City, Phu Yen Province, Vietnam; and
- Branch of Construction Corporation No 1 Joint Stock Company Soc Trang: Plot no.
 93, Map sheet no. 76, Provincial Road 8, Hoi Trung Hamlet, Lich Hoi Thuong Town,
 Tran De District, Soc Trang Province, Vietnam.
- Branch of Construction Corporation No 1 Joint Stock Company Dak Lak: Plot no. 198, Map sheet no. 14, Village 16, Hoa Dong Commune, Krong Pac District, Dak Lak Province, Vietnam: and
- Branch of Construction Corporation No 1 Joint Stock Company Dong Nai: No. 1179
 National Highway 51, Xom Goc Hamlet, Long An Commune, Long Thanh District, Dong Nai Province, Vietnam.

As at 31 December 2024, the Head Office had 649 employees (as at 31 December 2023: 629 employees).

GENERAL INFORMATION (continued)

As at 31 December 2024, the Head Office had 8 subsidiaries and 8 associates (as at 31 December 2023: 7 subsidiaries and 6 associates). Details are presented as below:

				2024		2023	
No.	Company Name	Principal activities	Place of incorporation and operation	Ownership (%)	Voting right (%)	Ownership (%)	Voting right (%)
	Subsidiaries						
_	CC1 Trading Services Joint Stock Company (Note 4(b)(i))	Trading and services	Ho Chi Minh City	I	T	98.00	98.00
7	Saigon Sunflower Company Limited (Note 4(b)(i))	Construction and trading	Ho Chi Minh City	95.03	95.03	I	ľ
m	No.1 Viet Quang Construction Joint Stock Company	Construction of civil, industrial, traffic, infrastructure, hydropower, irrigation works	Ho Chi Minh City	94.71	94.71	94.71	94.71
4	Hai Phong Coast Road Investment Company Limited	Construction of railways and road projects	Hai Phong City	75.00	75.00	75.00	75.00
22	Vina-PSMC Precast Concrete Company Limited	Producing concrete and products from cement and gypsum	Long An Province	70.00	70.00	70.00	70.00
9 /	CC1 Investment Joint Stock Company CC1 Construction and Equipment Joint Stock Company (Note 4(b)(i))	Construction and trading Construction and trading	Ho Chi Minh City Ho Chi Minh City	65.00	65.00 65.00	65.00	65.00
∞	Dong Nai Bridge Investment and Construction Joint Stock Company	Construction of railway and road works, Dong Nai Province construction of civil works	Dong Nai Province	63.59	63.59	63.59	63.59
o o	Krong Pac Investment and Development Joint Stock Company (*)	Trading real estates and land use rights	Dak Lak Province	50.50	75.00	50.50	75.00

Investment Joint Stock Company ("CC1 Investment") and Krong Pac Investment and Development Joint Stock Company ("Krong As at 31 December 2024 and 31 December 2023, the ownership and voting rights percentages of the Head Office in CC1 Pac") were 65% and 5%, respectively, the ownership and voting rights percentages of CC1 Investment in Krong Pac were 70%. Therefore, the ownership and voting rights percentages of the Head Office in Krong Pac were 50.5% and 75%, respectively.

*

GENERAL INFORMATION (continued)

2023	Voting ship right (%)		00 49.00	1	30 40.80		77 23.77	00 47.00	38 22.38	10 20.40
2	Ownership (%)		49.00		40.80		23.77	47.00	22.38	20.40
	Voting right (%)		49.00	48.00	40.80	28.00	23.77	23.50	22.38	20.40
2024	Ownership (%)		49.00	48.00	40.80	28.00	23.77	23.50	22.38	20.40
	Place of incorporation and operation		Ho Chi Minh City	Soc Trang Province	Ho Chi Minh City	Ho Chi Minh City	Ho Chi Minh City	Ho Chi Minh City	Quang Ngai Province	Ho Chi Minh City
	Principal activities		Sales of materials and other installation equipment in construction	Trading real estates and land use rights	Manufacture of concrete and products from cement and plaster, construction of railways, roads, and other civil works	Trading and services	Construction of houses and other civil works	Mining, collecting coal and produce construction materials, food processing and others construction civil works	Producing construction stone processing products, constructing other civil engineering works	Construction of railway and road
	Company Name	Associates	3H Building Materials Joint Stock Company	Dai Ngai IP Company Limited (Note 4(b)(ii))	No.1 Viet Hung Construction Joint Stock Company (Note 4(b)(ii))	CC1 Trading Services Joint Stock Company (Note 4(b)(i))	Chuong Duong Joint Stock Company	Materials and Agricultural Product Number 1 Joint Stock Company (Note 4(b)(ii))	Mien Trung Construction and Manufacture Building Materials Joint Stock Company	No.1 Viet Tong Construction
	No.		—	2	က	4	2	9	_	_∞

11-11

7 1.211

2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

2.1 Basis of preparation of financial statements of the Head Office

The financial statements of the Head Office have been prepared in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, the Vietnamese Corporate Accounting System and applicable regulations on preparation and presentation of the financial statements of the Head Office. The financial statements of the Head Office have been prepared under the historical cost convention.

The accompanying financial statements of the Head Office are not intended to present the financial position and results of its operations and its cash flows in accordance with accounting principles and practices generally accepted in countries and jurisdictions other than Vietnam. The accounting principles and practices utilised in Vietnam may differ from those generally accepted in countries and jurisdictions other than Vietnam.

Separately, the Head Office has also prepared separate financial statements of the Company in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, the Vietnamese Corporate Accounting System and applicable regulations on preparation and presentation of separate financial statements.

Users of these financial statements of the Head Office should read them together with the separate financial statements of the Company for the year ended 31 December 2024 in order to obtain full information of the separate financial position and separate results of its financial performance and its separate cash flows of the Company.

The financial statements of the Head Office in the Vietnamese language are the official statutory financial statements of the Head Office. The financial statements of the Head Office in the English language have been translated from the Vietnamese version.

2.2 Fiscal year

The Head Office's fiscal year is from 1 January to 31 December.

2.3 Currency

The financial statements of the Head Office are measured and presented in Vietnamese Dong ("VND" or "Dong"), which is the Head Office's accounting currency.

2.4 Exchange rates

Transactions arising in foreign currencies are translated at exchange rates prevalling at the transaction dates. Foreign exchange differences arising from these transactions are recognised in the income statement of the Head Office.

Monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies at the balance sheet of the Head Office date are respectively translated at the buying and selling exchange rates at the balance sheet of the Head Office date of the commercial bank with which the Head Office regularly transacts. Foreign currencies deposited in banks at the balance sheet of the Head Office date are translated at the buying exchange rate of the commercial bank where the Head Office opens its foreign currency accounts. Foreign exchange differences arising from these translations are recognised in the income statement of the Head Office.

Form B 09 - DN

2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

2.5 Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents include cash on hand, cash at banks, cash in transit, and other short-term investments with an original maturity of three months or less.

2.6 Receivables

Receivables represent trade receivables from customers arising from sales of goods and rendering of services or non-trade receivables from others and are stated at cost. Provision for doubtful debts is made for each outstanding amount based on overdue days in payment according to the initial payment commitment (exclusive of the payment rescheduling between parties) or based on the estimated loss that may arise. The difference between the provision of this year and the provision of the previous year is recognised as an increase or decrease of general and administration expenses in the year. Bad debts are written off when identified as uncollectible.

Receivables are classified into short-term and long-term receivables on the balance sheet of the Head Office based on the remaining period from the balance sheet of the Head Office date to the maturity date.

2.7 Inventories

Inventories are stated at the lower of cost and net realisable value. Cost is determined by the weighted average method and includes all costs of purchase, costs of conversion and other costs incurred in bringing the inventories to their present location and condition. In the case of manufactured products, cost includes all direct expenditure and production overheads based on normal levels of operating activity. Net realisable value is the estimated selling price in the normal course of business, less the estimated costs of completion and selling expenses.

Construction materials and construction work are stated at the lower of cost and net realizable value. Cost is determined by the weighted average method and includes all costs of purchasing and other costs of acquiring construction materials and of constructing the work in its present location and condition. Net realizable value is the estimated selling price of building materials and construction works in the ordinary course of business, less the estimated costs of completion and transfer expenses.

The Head Office applies the perpetual system for inventories.

Provision is made, where necessary, for obsolete, slow-moving, and defective inventory items. The difference between the provision of this year and the provision of the previous year is recognised as an increase or decrease of cost of goods sold in the year.

Form B 09 - DN

2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

2.8 Investments

(a) Investments held to maturity

Investments held to maturity are investments which the Head Office has a positive intention and ability to hold until maturity.

Investments held to maturity include term deposits and bonds held to maturity. Those investments are initially accounted for at cost. Subsequently, the Board of Management reviews all outstanding investments to determine the amount of provision to recognise at the year end.

Provision for diminution in value of investments held to maturity is made when there is evidence that the investment is uncollectible in whole or in part. Changes in the provision balance during the fiscal year are recorded as an increase or decrease in financial expenses. A reversal, if any, is made only to the extent the investment is restored to its original cost.

Investments held to maturity are classified into short-term and long-term investments held to maturity on the balance sheet of the Head Office based on the remaining period from the balance sheet of the Head Office date to the maturity date.

(b) Investments in subsidiaries

Subsidiaries are all entities whose financial and operating policies the Head Office has the power to govern the financial and operating policies in order to gain future benefits from their activities, generally accompanying a shareholding of more than one half of the voting rights. The existence and effect of potential voting rights that are currently exercisable or convertible are considered when assessing whether the Head Office controls another entity.

Investments in subsidiaries are initially recorded at cost of acquistion plus other expenditure directly attributable to the investment. Subsequently, the Board of Management reviews all outstanding investments to determine the amount of provision to recognise at the year end.

(c) Investments in associates

Associates are investments that the Head Office has significant influence but not control over and the Head Office would generally have from 20% to less than 50% of the voting rights of the investee.

Investments in associates are accounted for at cost of acquisition including purchase cost or capital contribution value plus other expenditure directly attributable to the investments. Subsequently, the Board of Management reviews all outstanding investments to determine the amount of provision to recognise at the year end.

(d) Investments in other entities

Investments in other entities are investments in equity instruments of other entities without controlling rights or co-controlling rights, or without significant influence over the investee. These investments are accounted for initially at cost. Subsequently, the Board of Management reviews all outstanding investments to determine the amount of provision to recognise at the year end.

Form B 09 - DN

2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

2.8 Investments (continued)

(e) Provision for investments in subsidiaries, associates and other entities

Provision for investments in subsidiaries, associates, and other entities is made when there is a diminution in value of the investments at the year end.

Provision for investments in subsidiaries and associates is calculated based on the loss of investees.

Provision for investments in other entities is calculated based on market value if market value can be determined reliably. If market value can not be determined reliably, the provision is calculated similarly to provision for investments in subsidiaries and associates.

Changes in the provision balance during the fiscal year are recorded as an increase or decrease in financial expenses. A reversal, if any, is made only to the extent the investment is restored to its original cost.

2.9 Lendings

Lendings are lendings granted for the earning interest under agreements among parties but not for being traded as securities.

Lendings are initially recognised at cost. Subsequently, the Board of Management reviews all outstanding amounts to determine the amount of provision to recognise at the year end. Provision for doubtful lending is made for each lending based on overdue days in payment of principals according to the initial payment commitment (exclusive of the payment rescheduling between parties) or based on the expected loss that may arise. Changes in the provision balance during the fiscal year are recorded as an increase or decrease in financial expenses. A reversal, if any, is made only to the extent the investment is restored to its original cost.

Lendings are classified into short-term and long-term lendings on the separate balance sheet based on the remaining term of the lendings as at the balance sheet of the Head Office date.

2.10 Construction contracts

A construction contract is a contract specifically negotiated for the construction of an asset or a combination of assets that are closely interrelated or interdependent in terms of design, technology and functions or ultimate purpose of use.

2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

2.10 Construction contracts (continued)

When the outcome of a construction contract can be estimated reliably, and the contractor is paid, contract revenue and contract costs are recognised over the period of the contract as revenue and expenses, respectively for the works performed and certified by customer. The compensation and other revenue are only recognised in revenue when certified by customer.

When the outcome of a construction contract cannot be reliably estimated, contract revenue is recognised to the extent of contract costs incurred where it is probable those costs will be recoverable. Contract costs are only recognised when incurred during the year.

2.11 Business cooperation contract

A business cooperation contract ("BCC") is a contract between the Head Office and other parties to carry out specific business activities without establishing a new legal entity. These activities are controlled by one of the parties. The BCC is based on shares of post-tax profits. The parties in a BCC may agree to share profits after tax.

A BCC in the form of shares of profits after tax is jointly controlled or controlled by one party.

- If a BCC states that each party is entitled to a fixed amount of profit regardless of the performance of the BCC, it is a lease of asset in substance.
- If the BCC states that each party is entitled to profits when the BCC is profitable and
 is required to bear losses when the BCC is loss making, in subtance, the BCC parties
 share revenue and expenses because each party can jointly control the operation
 and cash flows of the BCC.

When the Head Office is not in charge of accounting and tax finalisation, the Head Office accounts for its proportionate share of revenue and expenses from the BCC.

Form B 09 - DN

2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

2.12 Fixed assets

Tangible and intangible fixed assets

Fixed assets are stated at historical cost less accumulated depreciation or amortisation. Historical cost includes expenditure that is directly attributable to the acquisition of the fixed assets bringing them to suitable conditions for their intended use. Expenditure which is incurred subsequently and has resulted in an increase in the future economic benefits expected to be obtained from the use of fixed assets, can be capitalised as an additional historical cost. Otherwise, such expenditure is charged to the income statement of the Head Office when incurred in the year.

Depreciation and amortisation

Fixed assets are depreciated and amortised using the straight-line basis so as to write off the depreciable amount of the fixed assets over their estimated useful lives. Depreciable amount equals to the historical cost of fixed assets recorded in the financial statements of the Head Office minus (-) the estimated disposal value of such assets. The estimated useful lives of each asset class are as follows:

Buildings and structures	3 – 25 years
Machinery and equipment	3 – 7 years
Motor vehicles	6 – 8 years
Office equipment	3 – 5 years
Software	3 years
Others	5 years

Land use rights comprise of land use rights and prepaid land use rights obtained under land rental contracts which are effective before the effective date of land law 2003 (ie. 1 July 2004) and which land use right certificates are granted.

Definite land use rights are stated at costs less accumulated amortisation. Costs of land use rights consists of its purchased prices and any directly attributable costs in obtaining the land use rights. Land use rights are amortised using the straight-line basis over the terms of the land use right certificates.

Indefinite land use rights are stated at costs and not amortised.

Disposal

Gains or losses on disposals are determined by comparing net disposal proceeds with the carrying amount of the fixed assets and are recognised as income or expense in the income statement of the Head Office.

Construction in progress

Construction in progress represents the cost of assets in the course of installation or construction for production, rental or administrative purposes, or for purposes not yet determined, which are recorded at cost and are comprised of such necessary costs to construct, repair and maintain, upgrade, renew or equip the projects with technologies as construction costs; costs of tools and equipment; project management expenditure; construction consulting expenditure; and capitalised borrowing costs for qualifying assets in accordance with the Head Office's accounting policies. Depreciation of these assets, on the same basis as other fixed assets, commences when the assets are ready for their intended use.

Form B 09 - DN

2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

2.13 Investment properties held for lease

The historical cost of an investment property held for lease represents the amount of cash or cash equivalents paid or the fair value of another consideration given to acquire the investment property held for lease at the time of its acquisition or completion of construction. Expenditure incurred subsequently which has resulted in an increase in the expected future economic benefits from the use of investment properties held for lease can be capitalised as an additional historical cost. Otherwise, such expenditure is charged to the income statement of the Head Office when incurred in the year.

Depreciation

Investment properties held for lease are depreciated on straight-line basis to write off the depreciable amount of the assets over their estimated useful lives. Depreciable amount equals to the historical cost of assets recorded in the financial statements of the Head Office minus (-) the estimated disposal value of such assets. The estimated useful lives of each asset class are as follows:

Land use rights Buildings and structures

50 years 25 years

Disposals

Gains or losses on disposals are determined by comparing net disposal proceeds with the carrying amount of investment properties and are recognised as income or expense in the separate income statement.

2.14 Leased assets

Leases of property, plant and equipment where the lessor has transferred the ownership at the end of the lease period, and transferred substantially the risks and rewards, are classified as finance leases. Finance leases are capitalised at the inception of the lease at the lower of the fair value of leased assets or the present value of the minimum lease payments.

Each lease payment is separated between the liability and finance charges to achieve a constant rate on the outstanding finance lease balance. The corresponding rental obligations, net of finance charge, are included in long-term borrowings.

The interest element of the finance cost is charged to the income statement over the lease term. The property, plant and equipment acquired under finance leasing contracts is depreciated on a straight-line basis over the shorter of the estimated useful life of the assets or the lease term. However, if there is reasonable certainty that the lessee will obtain ownership by the end of the lease term, depreciation is calculated over the estimated useful life of the assets

Leases where a significant portion of the risks and rewards of ownership are retained by the lessor are classified as operating leases. Payments made under operating leases are charged to the income statement of the Head Office on a straight-line basis over the term of the lease.

Form B 09 - DN

2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

2.15 Prepaid expenses

Prepaid expenses include short-term and long-term prepayments on the balance sheet of the Head Office. Short-term prepaid expenses represent prepayments for services; or tools that do not meet the recognition criteria for fixed assets for a period not exceeding 12 months or a business cycle from the date of prepayment. Long-term prepaid expenses represent prepayments for services; or tools that do not meet the recognition criteria for fixed assets for a period exceeding 12 months or more than one business cycle from the date of prepayment. Prepaid expenses are recorded at historical cost and allocated on a straight-line basis over estimated useful lives.

2.16 Payables

Classifications of payables are based on their nature as follows:

- Trade accounts payable are trade payables arising from purchase of goods and services; and
- Other payables are non-trade payables, and payables not relating to purchases of goods and services.

Payables are classified into short-term and long-term payables on the balance sheet of the Head Office based on the remaining period from the balance sheet of the Head Office date to the maturity date.

2.17 Borrowings and finance lease liabilities

Borrowings and finance lease liabilities include borrowings and finance lease liabilities from banks, and other entities.

Borrowings and finance lease liabilities are classified into short-term and long-term on the balance sheet of the Head Office based on their remaining period term from the balance sheet of the Head Office date to the maturity date.

Borrowing costs that are directly attributable to the construction or production of any qualifying assets are capitalised during the period of time that is required to complete and prepare the asset for its intended use. In respect of general-purpose borrowings, a portion of which used for the purpose of construction or production of any qualifying assets, the Head Office determines the amount of borrowing costs eligible for capitalisation by applying a capitalisation rate to the weighted average expenditure on the assets. The capitalisation rate is the weighted average of the interest rates applicable to the Head Office's borrowings that are outstanding during the year, other than borrowings made specificially for the purpose of obtaining a qualifying asset. Other borrowing costs are recognised in the income statement of the Head Office when incurred.

2.18 Accrued expenses

Accrued expenses include liabilities for goods and services received in the year but not yet paid for, due to pending invoices or insufficient records and documents. Accrued expenses are recorded as expenses in the reporting year.

Form B 09 - DN

2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

2.19 Provisions

Provisions are recognised when the Head Office has a present legal or constructive obligation as a result of past events; it is probable that an outflow of resources will be required to settle the obligation and the amount has been reliably estimated. Provision is not recognised for future operating losses.

Provisions are measured at the level of the expenditures expected to be required to settle the obligation. If the time value of money is material, provision will be measured at the present value using a pre-tax rate that reflects current market assessments of the time value of money and the risks specific to the obligation. The increase in the provision due to passage of time is recognised as a financial expense. Changes in the provision balance during the fiscal year are recorded as an increase or decrease in operating expenses.

2.20 Unearned revenue

Unearned revenue mainly comprises the amounts that customers have paid in advance for one or many fiscal years for asset leases. The Head Office records unearned revenue for the future obligations that the Head Office has to fulfil. Unearned revenue is recognised as revenue in the income statement of the Head Office during the year to the extent that revenue recognition criteria have been met.

Unearned revenue is classified into short-term and long-term on the balance sheet of the Head Office based on the obligations that the Head Office will perform within next 12 months or normal business cycle and after next 12 months or after normal business cycle as at balance sheet of the Head Office date.

2.21 Capital and reserves

Owners' capital is recorded according to the actual amounts contributed at par value of the shares.

Share premium is the difference between the par value and the issue price of shares and the difference between the repurchase price and re-issuing price of treasury shares.

Treasury shares bought before the effective date of the Securities Law (ie. 1 January 2021) are shares issued by the Head Office and bought back by itself, but these are not cancelled and may be re-issued subsequently in accordance with the Law on Securities. Treasury shares brought after 1 January 2021 will be cancelled and adjusted to reduce equity.

Undistributed earnings record the Head Office's accumulated results profit after CIT at the reporting date.

2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

2.22 Appropriation of profit

The Head Office's dividends are recognised as a liability in the Head Office's financial statements in the year in which the dividends are approved by the Company's General Meeting of Shareholders and shareholder list, who received the dividends, is according to resolution of Board of Directors of the Company.

Net profit after CIT could be distributed to shareholders after approval at the General Meeting of Shareholders, and after appropriation to other funds in accordance with the Head Office's charter and Vietnamese regulations.

The Head Office's funds are as below:

(a) Investment and development fund

Investment and development fund is appropriated from profit after CIT of the Head Office and approved by shareholders at the General Meeting of Shareholders. This fund is used for the Head Office's expansion of its operation or in-depth investments.

(b) Bonus and welfare fund

Bonus and welfare fund is appropriated from profit after CIT of the Head Office and approved by shareholders at the General Meeting of Shareholders. This fund is presented as a liability on the balance sheet of the Head Office. The fund is used to reward and encourage material benefits, to serve the needs of public welfare, to improve and enhance the material and spiritual life of employees.

2.23 Revenue recognition

(a) Revenue from sales of goods

Revenue from sale of goods is recognised in the income statement of the Head Office when all five (5) of the following conditions are satisfied:

- The Head Office has transferred to the buyer the significant risks and rewards of ownership of the goods;
- The Head Office retains neither continuing managerial involvement to the degree usually associated with ownership nor effective control over the goods sold;
- The amount of revenue can be measured reliably:
- It is probable that the economic benefits associated with the transaction will flow to the Head Office; and
- The costs incurred or to be incurred in respect of the transaction can be measured reliably.

No revenue is recognised if there are significant uncertainties regarding recovery of the consideration due or the possible return of goods.

Revenue is recognised in accordance with the "substance over form" principle and allocated to each sale obligation. If the Head Office gives promotional goods to customers associated with their purchases, the Head Office allocates the total considerations received between goods sold and promotional goods. The cost of promotional goods is recognised as cost of goods sold in the income statement of the Head Office.

2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

2.23 Revenue recognition (continued)

(b) Revenue from construction contracts

Revenue from construction contracts is comprised of the revenue initially set out in contracts; increases, decreases during the term of the contract; bonuses; and other payments to be received from customers or other parties to compensate for the costs not included in the contractual price; other payments that customers agreed to compensate; and other payments provided that these amounts can change the revenue and can be reliably determined. Revenue from construction contracts is recognised in accordance with the guidance presented in Note 2.10.

(c) Revenue from rendering of services

Revenue from rendering of services is recognised in the income statement of the Head Office when the services are rendered, by reference to completion of the specific transaction assessed on the basis of the actual service provided as a proportion of the total services to be provided. Revenue from rendering of services is only recognised when all four (4) of the following conditions are satisfied:

- The amount of revenue can be measured reliably;
- It is probable that the economic benefits associated with the transaction will flow to the Head Office;
- The percetange of completion of the transaction at the balance sheet of the Head Office date can be measured reliably; and
- The costs incurred for the transaction and the costs to complete the transaction can be measured reliably.

(d) Interest income

Interest income is recognised in the income statement of the Head Office on the basis of the actual time and interest rates for each period when all both (2) of the following conditions are satisfied:

- It is probable that economic benefits associated with the transaction will flow to the Head Office; and
- Income can be measured reliably.

(e) Dividend income

Income from dividends is recognised in the income statement of the Head Office when both (2) of the following conditions are satisfied:

- It is probable that economic benefits associated with the transaction will flow to the Head Office; and
- Income can be measured reliably.

Income from dividends is recognised when the Head Office has established the receiving rights from investees.

Form B 09 - DN

2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

2.24 Sales deductions

Sales deductions include trade discounts, sales returns and allowances. Sales deductions incurred in the same year of the related revenue from sales of products, goods and rendering of services are recorded as a deduction from the revenue of that year.

Sales deductions for sales of products, goods or rendering of services which are sold/rendered in the year but are incurred after the balance sheet of the Head Office date but before the issuance of the financial statements of the Head office are recorded as a deduction from the revenue of the year.

2.25 Cost of goods sold and services rendered

Cost of goods sold and services rendered are the cost of finished goods, merchandise, materials sold or services rendered during the year, and recorded on the basis of matching with revenue and on a prudent basis.

2.26 Financial expenses

Financial expenses are expenses incurred in the year for financial activities including expenses or losses relating to financial investment activity, expenses of borrowing; provision for diminution in value of investments, losses incurred when selling foreign currencies, losses from foreign exchange differences, and payment discounts.

2.27 Selling expenses

Selling expenses represent expenses that are incurred in the process of selling products, goods, and providing services.

2.28 General and administration expenses

General and administration expenses represent expenses that are incurred for administrative purposes of the Head Office.

2.29 Current and deferred income tax

Income tax includes all income tax which is based on taxable profits. Income tax expense comprises current income tax expense and deferred income tax expense.

Current income tax is the amount of income tax payable or recoverable in respect of the current year taxable profits at the current year tax rates. Current and deferred income tax are recognised as an income or an expense and included in the profit or loss of the year, except to the extent that the income tax arises from a transaction or event which is recognised, in the same or a different year, directly in equity.

1

2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

2.29 Current and deferred income tax (continued)

Deferred income tax is provided in full, using the liability method, on temporary differences arising between the tax bases of assets and liabilities and their carrying amounts in the financial statements of the Head Office. Deferred income tax is not accounted for if it arises from initial recognition of an asset or liability in a transaction other than a business combination that at the time of occurrence affects neither the accounting nor the taxable profit or loss. Deferred income tax is determined at the tax rates that are expected to apply to the financial year when the asset is realised or the liability is settled, based on tax rates that have been enacted or substantively enacted by the balance sheet date of the Head Office.

Deferred income tax assets are recognised to the extent that it is probable that future taxable profit will be available against which the temporary differences can be utilised.

2.30 Segment reporting

A segment is a component which can be separated by the Head Office engaged in sales of goods or rendering of services (business segment), or sales of goods or rendering of services within a particular economic environment (geographical segment). Each segment is subject to risks and returns that are different from those of other segments. The Board of Management has determined that the business's risk and profitability are primarily influenced by differences in the types of products and services the Head Office provides. As a result, the primary segment reporting of the Head Office is presented in respect of the Head Office's business segments.

2.31 Related parties

Enterprises and individuals that directly, or indirectly through one or more intermediaries, control, or are controlled by, or are under common control with the Head Office, including holding companies, subsidiaries and fellow subsidiaries are related parties of the Head Office. Associates and individuals owning, directly or indirectly, an interest in the voting power of the Head Office that gives them significant influence over the Head Office, key management personnel, including members of the Board of Directors, the Audit Committee, the Board of Management and close members of the family of these individuals and companies associated with these individuals also constitute related parties.

In considering its relationship with each related party, the Head Office considers the substance of the relationship not merely the legal form.

2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

2.32 Critical accounting estimates

The preparation of financial statements of the Head Office in conformity with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, the Vietnamese Corporate Accounting System and applicable regulations on preparation and presentation of financial statements of the Head Office requires the Board of Management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets, liabilities and disclosures of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of these financial statements of the Head Office and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the financial year.

The areas involving significant estimates and assumptions are as follows:

- Provision for investments (Note 2.8 and Note 4);
- Provision for short-term doubtful debt (Note 2.6 and Note 9)
- Estimated useful life of fixed assets and investment properties held for lease (Note 2.12, Note 2.13, Note 13, Note 14, Note 15 and Note 16);
- · Accrued expenses (Note 20); and
- CIT (Note 33).

Such estimates and assumptions are continually evaluated. They are based on historical experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that may have a financial impact on the Head Office and that are assessed by the Board of Management to be reasonable under the circumstances.

3 CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

	2024 VND	2023 VND
Cash on hand Cash at banks Cash in transit Cash equivalents (*)	876,926,139 1,576,175,253,483 44,395,415,160 925,740,089,874	539,344,984 1,731,748,783,902 - 856,835,078,513
	2,547,187,684,656	2,589,123,207,399

(*) As at 31 December 2024, cash equivalents are term deposits in VND with an original maturity of 3 months or less and earning interest at rates which range from 1.5%/year to 3.5%/year (as at 31 December 2023: from 2.1%/year to 5.0%/year).

As at 31 December 2024, included in cash equivalents are term deposits at banks with amount of VND82,000,000,000 (as at 31 December 2023: VND615,425,694,123) were pledged as collateral for borrowings (Note 23).

4 INVESTMENTS

(a) Investments held to maturity

23	Book value VND	110,321,000,000	5,000,000,000
2023	Cost	110,321,000,000	5,000,000,000
44	Book value VND	77,922,453,973	5,000,000,000
2024	Cost	77,922,453,973	5,000,000,000
		Short-term deposits (i)	Long-term bonds (ii)

(i) As at 31 December 2024, short-term investments held to maturity are term deposits at banks with original maturities from 6 months to 12 months and earning interest at rates which range from 2.9%/year to 5.2%/year (as at 31 December 2023; from 2.9%/year to 9.2%/year).

(ii) As at 31 December 2024, long-term investment held to maturity were bonds of Vietnam Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Industry and Trade. The bonds earning interest at the reference rate plus (+) a margin 1%/year and mature on 30 July 2030.

4 INVESTMENTS (continued)

(b) Investments in subsidiaries, associates and other entities

(i) Investments in subsidiaries

	Provision VND	,	32,961)			į	1		15,523)		1		1		1	38,484)
	Pro		(245,927,882,961)						(7,064,115,523)							(252,991,998,484)
2023	Fair value VND	*)	*	*			*		*				*	,	*	
	Book value VND	675,000,000,000	245,927,882,961	217.191.472.440		ľ	130,000,000,000		30,063,773,597		1		6,500,000,000		147,000,000,000	1,451,683,128,998
	Provision VND	1	(245,927,882,961)	ı		r	ï		(7,064,115,523)		I		ř		1	(252,991,998,484)
2024	Fair value VND	*)	*)	(*)		*	*		*)		*		*			
	Book value VND	675,000,000,000	245,927,882,961	217,191,472,440		191,650,000,000	130,000,000,000		30,063,773,597		19,500,000,000		6,500,000,000		i	1,515,833,128,998
,	Company	Hai Phong Coast Road Investment Company Limited	Dong Nai Bridge Investment and Construction Joint Stock Company	No.1 Viet Quang Construction Joint Stock Company	Saigon Sunflower	Company Limited (**)	CC1 Investment Joint Stock Company	Vina-PSMC Precast Concrete	Company Limited	CC1 Construction and Equipment Joint	Stock Company (***)	Krong Pac Investment and Development	Joint Stock Company	CC1 Trading Services Joint Stock	Company (****)	
	No.	-	7	က	4		2	9		7		œ		0		

- 4 INVESTMENTS (continued)
- (b) Investments in subsidiaries, associates and other entities (continued)
- (i) Investments in subsidiaries (continued)
- As at 31 December 2024 and 31 December 2023, the Head Office had not determined the fair values of these investments to disclose on the financial statements of the Head Office because they are not listed on the stock market. The fair values of such investments may be different from their book values. *
- According to the Resolution of the Board of Directors No. 124/2024/NQ-HDQT dated 19 Decmeber 2024, the Board of Directors decided to contribute capital to establish Saigon Sunflower Company Limited. As at 31 December 2024, the Head Office has contributed in cash by VND191,650,000,000, equivalent to 95.03% of ownership and of voting rights in this subsidiary.
- According to the Resolution of the Board of Directors No. 10/2024/NQ-HDQT dated 19 January 2024, the Board of Directors decided to contribute capital to establish CC1 Construction and Equipment Joint Stock Company. As at 31 December 2024, the Head Office has contributed in cash by VND19,500,000,000, equivalent to 65% of ownership and of voting rights in this subsidiary. (***)
- Trading"). The variance between transfer price and the original cost of investment is recognised in financial income in income According to the Resolution of the Board of Directors No. 122/2024/NQ-HDQT dated 16 December 2024, the Board of Directors decided to transfer part of shares of its investment of the Head Office in CC1 Trading Services Joint Stock Company ("CC1 statements of the Head Office (Note 29). As at 31 December 2024, the remaining portion of voting rights of the Head Office in CC1 - Trading is 28%. Accordingly, the investment in CC1 - Trading is presented as an investment in associate (Note 4(b)(ii)) (****)

1 INVESTMENTS (continued)

(b) Investments in subsidiaries, associates and other entities (continued)

(ii) Investments in associates

			2024			2023	
No	No. Company	Book value VND	Fair value VND	Provision VND	Book value VND	Fair value VND	Provision
_	3H Building Materials Joint Stock Company	294 000 000 000	*	i	294 000 000 000	*	,
7	Dai Naai IP Company Limited (**)	216,000,000,000	*	1			1
က	Materials and Agricultural Product Number 1						
	Joint Stock Company (***)	47,000,000,000	*	1	94,000,000,000	(*)	1
4	CC1 Trading Services Joint Stock						
	Company (Note 4(b)(i))	42,000,000,000	*	1	1		ı
2	No.1 Viet Hung Construction						
	Joint Stock Company (****)	32,640,000,000	*	Ī.	20,400,000,000	*	
9	Chuong Duong Joint Stock						
	Company (*****)	24,888,990,000	89,115,013,350	ī	24,888,990,000	104,795,074,350	ī
7	Mien Trung Construction and						
	Manufacture Building Materials						
	Joint Stock Company	3,735,000,000	*)	(*) (3,735,000,000)	3,735,000,000	*	(3,735,000,000)
∞	No.1 Viet Tong Construction						
	Joint Stock Company	2,040,000,000	*)	(*) (2,040,000,000)	2,040,000,000	(*)	(2,040,000,000)
		662,303,990,000		(5,775,000,000)	439,063,990,000		(5,775,000,000)



4 INVESTMENTS (continued)

- (b) Investments in subsidiaries, associates and other entities (continued)
- (ii) Investments in associates (continued)
- As at 31 December 2024 and 31 December 2023, the Head Office had not determined the fair values of these investments to disclose on the financial statements of the Head Office because they are not listed on the stock market. The fair values of such investments may be different from their book values.
- According to the Resolution of the Board of Directors No. 116/2024/NQ-HDQT dated 5 November 2024, the Board of Directors decided to contribute capital to establish Dai Ngai IP Company Limited. As at 31 December 2024, the Head Office has contributed in cash by VND216,000,000,000, equivalent to 48% of ownership and of voting rights in this associate
- income statements of the Head Office (Note 29). As at 31 December 2024, the remaining portion of voting rights of the Head Office According to the Resolution of the Board of Directors No. 108/2024/NQ-HDQT dated 4 September 2024, the Board of Directors Company ("CC1 MAP"). The variance between transfer price and the original cost of investment is recognised in financial income in decided to transfer part of shares of its investment of the Head Office in Materials and Agricultural Product Number 1 Joint Stock in CC1 MAP is 23.5%.
- increase the capital in proportion to the Head Office's proportion of ownership in No.1 Viet Hung Construction Joint Stock Company, with an amount of VND12,240,000,000 through debts offsetting. The proportion of ownership and proportion of voting rights at this According to the Resolution of the Board of Directors No. 86/2024/NQ-HDQT dated 15 June 2024, the Board of Directors decided to associate remain unchanged.
- (*****) Fair value of this investment is based on the closing price as at 31 December 2024 and 31 December 2023 of Ho Chi Minh City Stock

- 4 INVESTMENTS (continued)
- (b) Investments in subsidiaries, associates and other entities (continued)
- (iii) Investments in other entities

	Provision VND	ı	T	í	1	1	
2023	Fair value VND	*)	(*)	(*)	(*)		
	Book value VND	27,000,000,000	25,191,941,822	8,542,500,000	1,200,000,000	61,934,441,822	
	Provision VND	1	1	I)	1	C	
2024	Fair value VND	(*)	*	*)	*		
	Book value VND	27,000,000,000	8,866,622,822	8,542,500,000	1,200,000,000	45,609,122,822	
	No. Company	Thai Binh Cau Nghin Investment Joint Stock Company (**)	Cam Lo - Tuy Loan BT Investment Company Limited	Joint Stock Company CC1 - Quang Rinh Investment	Construction Limited Company		
	No.	←	7 0	0 4			

- As at 31 December 2024 and 31 December 2023, the Head Office had not determined the fair values of these investments to disclose on the financial statements of the Head Office because they are not listed on the stock market. The fair values of such investments may be different from their book values. *
- from Thai Binh City to Cau Nghin, under the Build-Operate-Transfer contract, has been terminated prematurely. According to Contract According to agreement dated 13 September 2024, between the People's Committee of Thai Binh Province and Thai Binh Cau Nghin Investment Joint Stock Company ("Thai Binh Cau Nghin") and the consortium of investors, the Investment and Construction of the road No. 04/HDCN/2025 dated 18 March 2025, the entire investment of the Head Office in Thai Binh Cau Nghin will be transferred to a third party with a transfer value of VND27,027,000,000. As at the date of these separate financial statements, the Head Office is completing the procedures to transfer its shares. (**)

Form B 09 - DN

5 SHORT-TERM TRADE ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE

	2024 VND	2023 VND
Third parties (*) Related parties (Note 37(b))	1,836,457,657,002 110,855,049,230	1,452,852,246,372 53,519,564,014
	1,947,312,706,232	1,506,371,810,386

Details of short-term trade accounts receivable that was past due or not past due but doubtful are presented in Note 9.

(*) As at 31 December 2024 and 31 December 2023, details of customers who had balance accounting for 10% or more of the total balance of short-term trade accounts receivable – third parties are as follows:

	2024 VND	2023 VND
Consortium MC - HDEC - CC1 Tan Son Nhat International Airport - Branch of Airports Corporation of	366,383,320,476	-
Vietnam Joint Stock Company Project Construction and Management	230,214,721,362	-
Joint Stock Company No 1	159,447,180,463	145,143,302,177

6 SHORT-TERM PREPAYMENTS TO SUPPLIERS

	VND	VND
Third parties (*) Related parties (Note 37(b))	2,547,445,141,786 654,531,293,360	2,167,120,016,207 719,797,730,312
	3,201,976,435,146	2,886,917,746,519

2024

2022

Details of short-term prepayments to suppliers that were past due or not past due but doubtful are presented in Note 9.

(*) As at 31 December 2024 and 31 December 2023, details of suppliers who had a balance accounting for 10% or more of the total balance of short-term prepayments to suppliers – third parties are as follows:

	2024 VND	2023 VND
Keytech Joint Stock Company Alpha Realty Construction	540,944,340,137	703,070,133,817
Company Limited	313,740,000,000	60,000,000,000

LENDINGS

(a) Short-term

As at 31.12.2024 VND	23,062,012,331		As at 31.12.2024 VND
Revaluate foreign currency balances at year-end VND	573,201,864		Revaluate foreign currency balances at year-end VND
Current portion of long-term lendings	9,864,105,098		Current portion of long-term lendings
Collection in the year VND	(19,678,081,274)		Increase during the year VND
As at 1.1.2024 VND	32,302,786,643		As at 1.1.2024 VND
	Related parties (Note 37(b))	(b) Long-term	
		(q)	

As at 31 December 2024 and 31 December 2023, there was no balance of short-term and long-term lendings that were past due or not past due but doubtful.

698,716,739,678

2,171,402,364

(9,864,105,098)

13,000,000,000

693,409,442,412

Related parties (Note 37(b))

1

8 OTHER RECEIVABLES

(a) Short-term

	2024 VND	2023 VND
Third parties Related parties (Note 37(b))	516,428,137,460 252,208,406,290	1,065,724,982,302 179,489,758,290
	768,636,543,750	1,245,214,740,592

As at 31 December 2024 and 31 December 2023, details of other short-term receivables are presented as below:

	2024 VND	2023 VND
Interest receivables from lendings and others Receivable from transfers of investments (*) Advances to employees Maintenance cost related to Dong Nai Bridge	301,672,985,186 145,850,000,000 91,008,489,616	257,919,653,000 720,930,000,000 71,958,413,162
project (Note 37(b)) Receivable from business cooperation contract	84,233,566,255	84,581,690,255
for Hai Ninh Urban Area project (**)	51,719,640,000	51,719,640,000
Dividends shared and profits distributed	17,391,991,369	8,571,991,369
Others	76,759,871,324	49,533,352,806
	768,636,543,750	1,245,214,740,592

- (*) As at 31 December 2024, this balance is related to remaining receivables for divesments from investments in CC1 Trading. As at the date of these financial statements of the Head Office, these receivables have been collected.
- (**) This balance is related to the BCC with Duc Chi Investment and Development Joint Stock Company to implement Hai Ninh 1 Urban Area project. The parties jointly establish a new company for project implementation the current project with the percentage of ownership in accordance with the agreed term of this contract.

Details of other short-term receivables that were past due or not past due but doubtful are presented in Note 9.

8 OTHER RECEIVABLES (continued)

(b) Long-term

	2024 VND	2023 VND
Third parties Related parties (Note 37(b))	1,656,798,621,038 423,856,377,747	1,061,625,564,502 422,185,926,368
	2,080,654,998,785	1,483,811,490,870

As at 31 December 2024 and 31 December 2023, details of other long-term receivables are presented as below:

	2024 VND	2023 VND
Receivables from business cooperation contract for Tri An Lake View Project (*) Receivable from business cooperation contract for Vogue Resort Cam Ranh	1,050,000,000,000	1,050,000,000,000
Project (**)	430,000,000,000	_
Payments on behalf for related party (Note 37(b)) Receivables from business cooperation contract for Mo Nhat Inland Waterway	419,833,767,304	419,833,767,304
Port and Concrete Plant Project (***)	168,700,000,000	-
Deposits	2,996,537,042	1,386,379,642
Others	9,124,694,439	12,591,343,924
	2,080,654,998,785	1,483,811,490,870

- (*) This is a receivable related to the BCC on 30 July 2021 signed with Golden Land Real Estate Services Trading Investment Joint Stock Company for investing in Tri An Lake View Project in Dong Nai Province. The cooperation period of this BCC is 49 years. The Head Office participates in management and will be distributed profits based on the actual rate of capital contribution to the project.
- (**) This is a receivable related to the BCC on 8 January 2024 signed with The Song Trading Service Company Limited for investing in Vogue Resort Cam Ranh Project in Cam Lam District, Khanh Hoa Province. The cooperation period of this BCC is 3 years. The Head Office will receive the profit distributions based on percentage of investment in accordance with the agreed term of this contract.
- (***) This is a receivable related to the BCC on 9 January 2024 signed with Nhat Tinh Ha Manufacturing and Trading Company Limited for investing in Mo Nhat Inland Port and Concrete Plan in Ba Ria – Vung Tau Province. The cooperation period of this BCC is 3 years. The Head Office will receive the profit distributions based on percentage of investment in accordance with the agreed term of this contract.

As at 31 December 2024 and 31 December 2023, there was no balance of other long-term receivables that were past due or not past due but doubtful.

PROVISION FOR DOUBTFUL DEBTS - SHORT-TERM

6

		2024	
	Cost	Recoverable amount VND	Provision VND
Short-term trade accounts receivable Construction activities stream Sale of goods and materials stream Others	389,352,222,105 340,977,049,366 46,280,474,602 2,094,698,137	221,001,706,696 196,779,912,842 24,221,793,854	(168,350,515,409) (144,197,136,524) (22,058,680,748) (2,094,698,137)
Prepayments to suppliers Construction activities stream Others	196,316,742,534 190,786,460,941 5,530,281,593	154,618,297,143 152,348,219,081 2,270,078,062	(41,698,445,391) (38,438,241,860) (3,260,203,531)
Other short-term receivables	27,558,023,664	17,789,444,376	(9,768,579,288)
	013,226,988,303	393,409,448,215	(219,817,540,088)
		2023	
	Cost VND	Recoverable amount VND	Provision VND
Short-term trade accounts receivable Construction activities stream Sale of goods and materials stream Others	141,985,682,565 93,610,509,824 46,280,474,604 2,094,698,137	21,917,968,870 14,310,019,014 7,607,949,856	(120,067,713,695) (79,300,490,810) (38,672,524,748) (2,094,698,137)
Prepayments to suppliers Construction activities stream Others	46,867,052,110 32,272,920,543 14,594,131,567	18,382,282,751 16,963,483,963 1,418,798,788	(28,484,769,359) (15,309,436,580) (13,175,332,779)
Other short-term receivables	7,283,919,895	1	(7,283,919,895)
	196,136,654,570	40,300,251,621	(155,836,402,949)

Form B 09 - DN

10 INVENTORIES

	2024		2023	
	Cost VND	Provision VND	Cost VND	Provision VND
Work in progress (*)	1,138,509,706,429		653,919,844,410	-
Raw materials	59,244,906		441,716,362	-
Tools and supplies	454,671,898		588,215,251	_
Real estate	113,130,950,498	_	80,543,646,479	_
Merchandises	625,741,297	-	926,114,731	_
	-			
	1,252,780,315,028	-	736,419,537,233	-

(*) Details of work in progress by projects are as follows:

	2024 VND	2023 VND
Tropicana Nha Trang	145,485,766,863	145,485,766,863
Binh Duong Provincial General Hospital	127,535,947,979	126,890,872,900
North-South Expressway,		
Can Tho - Hau Giang section	109,906,594,386	50,905,564,831
T3 Tan Son Nhat Passenger Terminal	108,929,354,244	66,504,303,493
Ho Chi Minh City Children's Hospital	96,843,345,779	4,997,434,980
North-South Expressway,		
Chi Thanh - Van Phong section	79,376,110,245	43,525,689,592
North-South Expressway,		
Hau Giang - Ca Mau section	59,770,210,371	26,808,975,424
Na Duong II Thermal Power Plant	56,543,253,759	309,055,656
Long Thanh International Airport	53,795,475,358	14,462,622,925
Others	300,323,647,445	174,029,557,746
	1,138,509,706,429	653,919,844,410

Form B 09 - DN

11 PREPAID EXPENSES

(a) Short-term

	2024 VND	2023 VND
Construction costs Bank guarantee expense Tools and supplies Others	9,406,344,540 6,493,353,094 4,839,405,304 240,500,000	10,270,665,972 4,187,603,032 1,993,306,631 798,340,901
	20,979,602,938	17,249,916,536

(b) Long-term

	2024 VND	2023 VND
Rental right repurchase cost (*) Tools and supplies Others	30,090,755,235 2,231,128,545 6,997,613,442	33,099,830,763 4,283,534,785 6,898,598,660
	39,319,497,222	44,281,964,208

^(*) As at 31 December 2024 and 31 December 2023, the balance represents prepaid expense for the rental right repurchase cost of the 22nd floor of Sailing Tower from Phuc Thinh Asset Management Limited Company.

12 TAX AND OTHER RECEIVABLES FROM, PAYABLES TO THE STATE

Movements in tax and other receivables from, payables to the State are as follows:

57,273,943,334	(909,506,918,673)	906,894,408,207	59,886,453,800		
•	(3,985,069,946)	3,985,069,946		Others	
,	(13,499,998,650)	13,499,998,650	•	Natural resources and environment tax	
48,698,959,405	(61,886,163,174)	54,887,491,352	55,697,631,227	CIT	
8,574,983,929	(10,842,814,769)	15,228,976,125	4,188,822,573	Personal income tax	
1	(819,292,872,134)	819,292,872,134	ı	VAT output	
				Payables	(q)
174,484,669,792	58,501,368,549		115,983,301,243	Receivables VAT output on external current	(a)
As at 31.12.2024 VND	Payment/net off during the year	Payables/receivables during the year VND	As at 1.1.2024 VND		

⁽c) The balance represents the VAT to be reclaimed.

13 TANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS

	Buildings and structures VND	Machinery and equipment	Motor vehicles VND	Office equipment VND	Others	Total VND
Historical cost As at 1 Jan 2024 New purchases during the year Disposal	5,509,556,041	3,481,760,202 326,976,000 (828,745,000)	32,471,904,780 - (824,341,441)	11,219,887,295 1,329,940,447 (310,351,364)	774,600,000	53,457,708,318 1,656,916,447 (2,435,437,805)
As at 31 December 2024	5,509,556,041	2,979,991,202	31,647,563,339	12,239,476,378	302,600,000	52,679,186,960
Accumulated depreciation As at 1 Jan 2024 Charge for the year Disposal	1,553,789,295 687,959,436 -	1,693,198,970 764,939,222 (253,227,645)	14,294,411,497 3,763,541,964 (824,341,441)	9,226,294,523 817,437,659 (310,351,364)	544,791,376 60,520,008 (378,361,354)	27,312,485,661 6,094,398,289 (1,766,281,804)
As at 31 December 2024	2,241,748,731	2,204,910,547	17,233,612,020	9,733,380,818	226,950,030	31,640,602,146
Net book value As at 1 Jan 2024 As at 31 December 2024	3,267,807,310	1,788,561,232	18,177,493,283	1,993,592,772	75,649,970	26,145,222,657

The historical cost of fully depreciated tangible fixed assets but still in use as at 31 December 2024 was VND18,526,740,945 (as at 31 December 2023: VND19,286,933,841).

As at 31 December 2024 and 31 December 2023, the Head Office used a few fully depreciated motor vehicles to pledge with banks as collaterals for borrowings (Note 23).

Form B 09 - DN

14 FINANCE LEASE FIXED ASSETS

	Motor vehicles VND
Historical cost As at 1 Jan 2024 New leases during the year	23,872,852,728 911,124,548
As at 31 December 2024	24,783,977,276
Accumulated depreciation As at 1 Jan 2024 Charge for the year	1,247,489,318 2,372,657,969
As at 31 December 2024	3,620,147,287
Net book value As at 1 Jan 2024	22,625,363,410
As at 31 December 2024	21,163,829,989

As at 31 December 2024 and 31 December 2023, the balance presented finance lease fixed assets from finance lease contracts with Finance Leasing Company Limited – Vietnam Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Industry and Trade and BIDV – Sumi TRUST Leasing Co., Ltd (Note 23). At the end of lease term, the lessor undertakes to resell the asset to the Head Office at the nominal redemption value specific in the financial lease contract.

Form B 09 - DN

15 INTANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS

	Land use rights VND	Software VND	Total VND
Historical cost As at 1 Jan 2024 New purchases during the year	1,809,558,000	2,060,269,100 652,823,000	3,869,827,100 652,823,000
As at 31 December 2024	1,809,558,000	2,713,092,100	4,522,650,100
Accumulated amortisation As at 1 Jan 2024 Charge for the year As at 31 December 2024	-	847,893,216 447,336,172 1,295,229,388	847,893,216 447,336,172 1,295,229,388
Net book value As at 1 Jan 2024	1,809,558,000	1,212,375,884	3,021,933,884
As at 31 December 2024	1,809,558,000	1,417,862,712	3,227,420,712

The historical cost of fully depreciated intangible fixed assets but still in use as at 31 December 2024 and as at 31 December 2023 was VND772,662,500.

16 INVESTMENT PROPERTIES HELD FOR LEASE

	Land use rights VND	Buildings and structures VND	Total VND
Historical cost As at 1 Jan 2024 Transfer to inventories	275,070,592,472	470,881,343,764 (42,766,122,415)	745,951,936,236 (42,766,122,415)
As at 31 December 2024	275,070,592,472	428,115,221,349	703,185,813,821
Accumulated depreciation As at 1 Jan 2024 Charge for the year Transfer to inventories	50,848,882,999 3,129,875,154	206,089,632,086 22,017,686,164 (10,178,818,396)	256,938,515,085 25,147,561,318 (10,178,818,396)
As at 31 December 2024	53,978,758,153	217,928,499,854	271,907,258,007
Net book value As at 1 Jan 2024 As at 31 December 2024	224,221,709,473	264,791,711,678	489,013,421,151
7.0 dt 91 December 2024			431,278,555,814

In 2024, revenue earned from investment properties held for lease was VND161,494,759,307 (in 2023: VND161,767,966,699).

Form B 09 - DN

16 INVESTMENT PROPERTIES HELD FOR LEASE (continued)

As at 31 December 2024, investment properties held for lease with a carrying value of VND340,884,408,933 (as at 31 December 2023: VND359,570,966,157) were pledged as collaterals for borrowings of the Head Office and third parties.

As at 31 December 2024, the Head Office's investment properties held for lease of the Head Office are currently being leased, so the Board of Management has not officially determined the fair value of these properties. Based on the ratio and rental value of investment properties, the Board of Management assesses that the fair value of these properties is greater than the carrying amount at the end of the fiscal year.

17 CONSTRUCTION IN PROGRESS

Details of construction in progress is as follow:

	2024 VND	2023 VND
Hanh Phuc Project Sailing Tower Project Ham Kiem - Binh Thuan Wind	581,276,705,197 14,946,673,077	549,931,939,857 15,246,572,627
Power Plant Project Others	4,731,968,182 13,227,479,766	4,645,600,000 1,365,549,091
	614,182,826,222	571,189,661,575

18 TRADE ACCOUNTS PAYABLE

(a) Short-term

_	202	24	20)23
	Value VND	Able-to-pay amount VND	Value VND	Able-to-pay amount VND
Third parties (*) Related parties	1,438,011,761,165	1,438,011,761,165	977,217,135,771	977,217,135,771
(Note 37(b))	61,134,778,914	61,134,778,914	54,188,208,448	54,188,208,448
	1,499,146,540,079	1,499,146,540,079	1,031,405,344,219	1,031,405,344,219

(*) As at 31 December 2024 and 31 December 2023, details of suppliers who had balance accounting for 10% and more of the total balance of short-term trade accounts payable – third parties are as below:

	2024 VND	2023 VND
Aviation Products and Equipment Maintenance Joint Stock Company VTG Equipment and Technology Joint	182,896,243,798	-
Stock Company	166,902,859,429	

Form B 09 - DN

18 TRADE ACCOUNTS PAYABLE (continued)

(b) Long-term

_	20	24	20	23
	Value VND	Able-to-pay amount VND	Value VND	Able-to-pay amount VND
Third parties (*)	498,298,612,475	498,298,612,475	394,017,761,579	394,017,761,579
Related parties (Note 37(b))	101,082,067,182	101,082,067,182	91,162,199,172	91,162,199,172
	599,380,679,657	599,380,679,657	485,179,960,751	485,179,960,751
				The second of th

(*) As at 31 December 2024 and 31 December 2023, details of suppliers who had balance accounting for 10% and more of the total balance of long-term trade accounts payable – third parties are as below:

	2024 VND	2023 VND
No.1 Viet Nguyen Construction Joint Stock Company	54,573,357,389	55,716,185,639

19 ADVANCES FROM CUSTOMERS

(a) Short-term

	2024 VND	2023 VND
Third parties (*) Related parties (Note 37(b))	2,182,336,379,557 40,972,570,674	2,696,434,362,413 94,274,103,456
	2,223,308,950,231	2,790,708,465,869

Form B 09 - DN

19 ADVANCES FROM CUSTOMERS (continued)

(a) Short-term (continued)

(*) As at 31 December 2024 and 31 December 2023, details of customers who had a balance accounting for 10% or more of the total balance of short-term advances from customers – third parties are as follows:

	2024 VND	2023 VND
Project Management Board 85 Na Duong II Thermal Power Plant Project Management Unit - Branch of Vinacomin	479,737,591,400	615,920,363,824
 Power Holding Corporation 	219,069,255,251	-
My Thuan Project Management Board	201,633,602,436	209,644,287,254
Airports Corporation of Vietnam - JSC Tan Son Nhat International Airport - Branch of Airports Corporation of	86,925,750,599	203,979,255,974
Vietnam - JSC	-	228,007,792,125
Tropicana Nha Trang Company Limited	140,577,581,792	140,577,581,792

(b) Long-term

As at 31 December 2024 and 31 December 2023, the balance of long-term advances from customers represents the amount the buyer has paid in advance to buy apartments at Hanh Phuc Project and Felix Home Project.

20 ACCRUED EXPENSES

(a) Short-term

	2024 VND	2023 VND
Construction cost Interest expense Others	431,294,864,938 13,989,877,357 186,374,277	767,950,835,642 10,092,909,455 395,457,816
	445,471,116,572	778,439,202,913

(b) Long-term

This is an accrual expense related to an estimation of a financial obligation of the Hanh Phuc Project.

21 UNEARNED REVENUE

As at 31 December 2024 and 31 December 2023, the balances of short-term and long-term unearned revenue related to rental fee received in advance from tenants of Hanh Phuc Project, Felix Home Project and the Sailing Tower.

Form B 09 - DN

22 OTHER PAYABLES

(a) Short-term

	2024 VND	2023 VND
Related parties (Note 37(b)) Compulsory insurance and union Deposits Dividend payables Others	4,426,869,985 4,268,183,634 - 117,376,700 2,367,403,978	1,999,889,988 2,784,618,579 5,000,000,000 160,476,500 422,761,187
	11,179,834,297	10,367,746,254

(b) Long-term

	2024 VND	2023 VND
Investment Trust Agreement (*) Related parties (Note 37(b)) Deposits Others	600,000,000,000 504,410,158,532 31,328,032,186 30,354,953,938	600,000,000,000 505,326,758,532 32,087,719,266 30,356,489,938
	1,166,093,144,656	1,167,770,967,736

^(*) This is the payable related to the Investment Trust Agreement dated 20 December 2023 signed with Nam Hung Hung Thinh Trading Service Company Limited. The period of investment trust is 5 years. The Head Office uses this trust amount to find and implement investment projects.

23 BORROWINGS AND FINANCE LEASE LIABILITIES

(a) Short-term

As at 31.12.2024 VND	- 1,311,051,102,106 - 603,950,000,000 - 447,500,000,000 - 401,652,210,600	253,840,032,938 125,416,856,379 99,999,172,322	76,062,900,000 70,000,000,000 35,504,454,795	41,803,028,593 3,801,200,004 831,567,596 214,284,000	1,626,809,333
Revaluation As VND	- 1,31 - 600 - 447 - 400	25.	7 38	59,542,054 47	59,542,054 3,471,626,809,333
Current portion of long- term borrowings and finance lease liabilities VND	1 1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	41,740,778,452 1,636,207,258 391,027,464 89,285,000	43,857,298,174
C Repayments f VND	(1,448,289,934,754) (1,216,326,070,983) - (1,454,373,356,069)	(603,672,698,121) (88,937,935,314) (21,000,000)	(151,628,172,109) (69,662,385,000) (3,500,000,000)	(36,235,512,085) (3,536,807,260) (900,551,159) (214,284,000)	(5,077,298,706,854)
Drawdowns	,958,064,611,980 ,572,225,000,000 447,500,000,000 ,262,306,230,123	636,758,896,915 135,325,522,035 100,020,172,322	152,122,909,200 139,662,385,000		,403,985,727,575
As at 1.1.2024 VND	801,276,424,880 1,958,064,611,980 248,051,070,983 1,572,225,000,000 - 447,500,000,000 593,719,336,546 1,262,306,230,123	220,753,834,144 79,029,269,658	75,568,162,909	36,238,220,172 5,701,800,006 1,341,091,291 339,283,000	2,101,022,948,384 6,403,985,727,575
	8888				
	Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Investment and Development of Vietnam Saigon-Hanoi Commercial Joint Stock Bank An Binh Commercial Joint Stock Bank Nam A Commercial Joint Stock Bank Vietnam Leist Stock Commercial Bank Sietnam Leist Stock Commercial Bank	Industry and Trade Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Foreign Trade of Vietnam - Tay Sai Gon Branch Military Commercial Joint Stock Bank	North Central Branch North Central Branch Viet Capital Commercial Joint Stock Bank - South Sai Gon Branch Hinokiya - Twgroup Company Limited	Current portion of long-term borrowings and finance lease liabilities Vietnam Development Bank Finance Leasing Company Limited - Vietnam Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Industry and Trade BIDV - Sumi TRUST Leasing Co., Ltd Vietcapital Commercial Joint Stock Bank	

23 BORROWINGS AND FINANCE LEASE LIABILITIES (continued)

(b) Long-term

As at 31.12.2024 VND	1,312,999,808,215	300,000,000,000	8,869,466,656	2,537,672,827	928,576,000	1,625,335,523,698
Revaluation	59,907,301,282	i	Ē	í	ï	59,907,301,282
Current portion of long- term borrowings and finance lease liabilities VND	(41,740,778,452)	1	(1,636,207,258)	(391,027,464)	(89,285,000)	(43,857,298,174)
Drawdowns	1	300,000,000,000	ų	1,083,095,455		301,083,095,455
As at 1.1.2024 VND	1,294,833,285,385	ı	10,505,673,914	1,845,604,836	1,017,861,000	1,308,202,425,135
	()	(Kill)	(<u>></u>)	2	(vi)	
	Vietnam Development Bank	Joint Stock Bank Finance Leasing Company Limited –	Vietnam Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Industry and Trade	Co., Ltd	Vietcapital Colline of all Joint Stock Bank	

- to 9.5%/year. The loans are used to supplement for working capital. The loans are secured by term deposits (Note 3, Note 4(a)), motor vehicles (Note 13), future claims arising from the Head Office's projects, Shares of the Head Office in a member company, Shares of These are short-term loans at commercial banks, with terms from 6 months to 11 months, bearing interest at the rates from 5.0%/year previous member companies owned by third parties and shares of the Head Office owned by individuals. \equiv
- This is a short-term loan from Hinokiya Twgroup Company Limited for a term of 11 months, bearing interest at the rate of 7%/year and has no collateral. The loan is to finance the Hanh Phuc Residential Project. As at the date of these financial statements of the Head Office, the investment cooperation agreement has been liquidated. The Head Office is repaying this loan to Hinokiya Twgroup Company Limited. \equiv

0

+

23 BORROWINGS AND FINANCE LEASE LIABILITIES (continued)

- (iii) This is a loan authorized by the Ministry of Finance to Vietnam Development Bank to lend to the Head Office under the Loan Agreements No. 3240 VIE and 3242 VIE (SF) for the purpose of financing projects and construction works of the Head Office and other units. The loan has a loan term of 25 years and bears interest at the rate of 6 months LIBOR in USD plus an interest margin of 0.6%/year, minus a deduction of 0.1%/year and an insurance premium of 0.2%/year. From the debt repayment period of 1 December 2022, the Vietnam Development Bank applied the SOFR interest rate to replace the LIBOR interest rate based on Official Dispatch No. 326/NHPT-VNN dated 18 March 2022, according to the Bank's Notice Vietnam Development Bank and Ministry of Finance. The loan is secured by term deposit contracts of the Head Office, machinery and equipment of No. 1 Viet Hung Construction Joint Stock Company, land use rights and assets attached to land of Chuong Duong Joint Stock Company, and the right to collect the payback fee of the Dong Nai bridge BOT project.
- (iv) This is a finance lease liability with a term of 60 months, bearing interest at the rate of 10.5%/year for the first 3 months. The interest rate of this finance lease liability is adjusted periodically every 3 months from the 4th month onwards with an interest rate equal to the ceiling deposit rate of VND 12-month term for individual customers of Vietnam Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Industry and Trade at the time of adjustment plus an interest margin of 3%/year.
- (v) This is a finance lease liability with a term of 60 months, bearing interest at the rate of 9.5%/year for the first 3 months. The interest rate of this finance lease liability is adjusted periodically every 3 months from the 4th month onwards with an interest rate equal to the term deposit interest rate of VND 12-month term for individual customers of Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Investment and Development of Vietnam at the time of adjustment plus an interest margin of 3%/year.
- (vi) This is a loan with a term of 84 months, bearing interest at the rate of 10.3%/year for the first 5 months. The interest rate is adjusted periodically every 3 months from the 6th month onwards with the interest rate equal to the base interest rate of Viet Capital Commercial Joint Stock Bank at the time of adjustment plus an interest margin of 4%/year. This loan is used to finance the purchase of fixed assets motor vehicles and the underlying assets is used to secure the loan.
- (vii) This is a loan with a term of 48 months, bearing interest at the rate of 10.4%/year for the first 11 months. The interest rate is adjusted periodically every 6 months from the 12th month onwards with the interest rate equal to the base medium-term interest rate of Nam A Commercial Joint Stock Bank at the time of adjustment plus an interest margin of 1.7%/year. This loan is used to finance the Hanh Phuc Project, purchase materials and is secured by rights and interests of the Head Office arising from the compensation for land clearance at the Hanh Phuc Project.

Form B 09 - DN

24 OWNERS' CAPITAL

(a) Number of shares

	2024 Ordinary shares	2023 Ordinary shares
Number of shares registered	358,507,825	358,507,825
Number of shares issued Number of shares repurchased	358,507,825 (337,800)	358,507,825 (337,800)
Number of existing shares in circulation	358,170,025	358,170,025

(b) Details of owners' shareholding

	2024		2023	
	VND	%	VND	%
Mr. Nguyen Van Huan CC1 - Holdings Joint	395,201,510,000	11.02	395,201,510,000	11.02
Stock Company	358,507,840,000	10.00	-	-
Other shareholders	2,831,368,900,000	78.98	3,189,876,740,000	88.98
Total	3,585,078,250,000	100.00	3,585,078,250,000	100.00

(c) Movement of share capital

	Number of shares	Ordinary shares VND
As at 1 January 2023 Stock dividend declared	328,934,469 29,573,356	3,289,344,690,000 295,733,560,000
As at 31 December 2023 New shares issued	358,507,825	3,585,078,250,000
As at 31 December 2024	358,507,825	3,585,078,250,000

Par value per share: VND10,000.

EQUITY
JERS' E
IN OWN
MOVEMENTS IN OWNERS'
MOVE
25

Total	3,814,120,351,878 228,783,706,870	(1,078,000,000)	4,041,826,058,748 224,280,099,778	(20,000,000,000)	(1,800,000,000)	1	4,244,306,158,526
Undistributed earnings VND	421,334,754,254 228,783,706,870 (295,733,560,000)	(1,078,000,000)	353,306,901,124 224,280,099,778	(20,000,000,000)	(1,800,000,000)	1	555,787,000,902
Investment and development funds	8,909,815,816	1 1	8,909,815,816	•	Ľ	1	8,909,815,816
Treasury shares VND	(4,796,760,000)	1 1	(4,796,760,000)	í	t .		(4,796,760,000)
Share premium VND	99,327,851,808	1 1	99,327,851,808	r	ŗ	1	99,327,851,808
Owners' capital Share premium VND	3,289,344,690,000 - 295,733,560,000	1	3,585,078,250,000	x	i.	1	3,585,078,250,000
	As at 1 January 2023 Net profit for the year Stock dividend declared Appropriation to compenstation of the	Board of Directors Foreign exchange difference from conversion of financial statements	As at 31 December 2023 Net profit for the year Appropriation to bonus and welfare	fund (*) Appropriation to compenstation of the	Board of Directors (*) Foreign exchange difference from	conversion of financial statements	As at 31 December 2024

According to the Resolution of the Annual General Meeting No. 75/2024/NQ-DHDCD dated 24 May 2024, the Annual General Meeting approved the plan

- of appropriation of profit as below:

 Stock dividend declared with a distribution rate of 9%. However, according to the Resolution of the Board of Directors No. 90/2024/QD-HDQT dated 22 July 2024, the Board of Directors decided to cancel this dividend distribution plan, following the document No. 4203/UBCK-QLCB dated 5 July 2024 of State Securities Commission

 - Appropriation to bonus and welfare fund with the amount of VND20,000,000,000; and Appropriation to compensation of the Board of Directors in 2023 with the amount of VND1,800,000,000.

According to the Resolution of the Annual General Meeting above, the Annual General Meeting approved the plan to sell 337,800 treasury shares with book value of VND4,796,760,000. As at the date of financial statements of the Head Office, the Head Office is in the process of implementing the plan.

111

1111

Form B 09 - DN

26 OFF BALANCE SHEET ITEMS

(a) Foreign currencies

As at 31 December 2024, included in cash and cash equivalent was balance held in foreign currencies of USD72,656.12 (as at 31 December 2023: USD56,401.53).

(b) Operating lease assets

The future minimum lease receipts under non-cancellable operating leases were presented in Note 38.

27 NET REVENUE FROM SALES OF GOODS AND RENDERING SERVICES

	2024 VND	2023 VND
Revenue from sales of goods and rendering of services	7 400 500 040 000	
Revenue from constructions activities Revenue from sale of goods and materials Revenue from rendering of services Revenue from real estate sold	7,186,526,819,863 2,224,722,213,695 161,494,759,307	4,085,938,029,698 1,252,469,748,059 161,767,966,699 1,226,500,000
	9,572,743,792,865	5,501,402,244,456
Sales deductions		
Trade discounts	(657,272,520)	(2,002,171,100)
Net revenue from sales of goods and rendering of services		
Net revenue from constructions activities Net revenue from sale of goods and	7,186,526,819,863	4,085,938,029,698
materials Net revenue from rendering of services Net revenue from real estate sold	2,224,064,941,175 161,494,759,307	1,250,467,576,959 161,767,966,699 1,226,500,000
	9,572,086,520,345	5,499,400,073,356
Accumulated revenue of constructions contracts of ongoing projects recorded up to the date of the financial statements		
of the Head Office	15,193,360,030,297	9,314,295,238,053

CON	STRUCTION CORPORATION NO 1 JOINT S	TOCK COMPANY	Form B 09 – DN
28	COST OF GOODS SOLD AND SERVICES	RENDERED	
		2024 VND	2023 VND
	Cost of construction activities Cost of goods and materials sold Cost of services rendered Cost of real estates sold	6,910,695,030,326 2,203,841,965,709 66,419,358,539	3,933,145,116,723 1,236,618,551,936 65,887,193,022 1,226,500,000
		9,180,956,354,574	5,236,877,361,681
29	FINANCIAL INCOME		
		2024 VND	2023 VND
	Income from transferring investments Interest income from lendings, deposits	230,561,300,000	686,246,303,467
	and others Dividends and profits shared Realised foreign exchange gains	230,920,297,069 8,820,000,000 351,006,982	149,926,288,111 496,734,614
	Interest for late payment		17,432,546,066
		470,652,604,051	854,101,872,258
30	FINANCIAL EXPENSES		
		2024 VND	2023 VND
	Interest expense Realised foreign exchange losses Reversal of provision for investments Net loss from foreign currency translation	301,336,640,412 4,343,203,171	469,774,276,831 - (25,549,320,639)
	at year-end Others	57,089,764,838 4,712,365,917	36,118,611,504 7,554,689,378
		367,481,974,338	487,898,257,074

CON	ISTRUCTION CORPORATION NO 1 JOINT ST	OCK COMPANY	Form B 09 – DN
31	GENERAL AND ADMINISTRATION EXPENS	SES	
		2024 VND	2023 VND
	Staff costs Provision for doubtful debts Outside service expenses Tools and supplies Depreciation and amortisation Tax and other fees Others	120,242,539,842 63,981,137,139 24,909,800,908 2,669,715,707 1,978,708,552 477,627,960 8,020,236,852	108,971,665,713 155,836,402,949 33,590,292,127 3,505,780,827 1,338,348,006 816,591,237 9,405,352,106
32	NET OTHER INCOME AND OTHER EXPENS	SES	
		2024 VND	2023 VND
	Other income Gains on disposal of tools and supplies Gains on disposal of fixed assets Others	11,275,830,500 1,429,913,110 2,361,717,898 15,067,461,508	1,806,469,041 1,806,469,041
	Other expenses Fines Projects cancellation Others	3,846,199,782 - 2,082,918,172	1,381,339,849 8,556,865,307 1,504,022,640

5,929,117,954

9,138,343,554

11,442,227,796

(9,635,758,755)

Net other income/(expenses)

33 CORPORATE INCOME TAX ("CIT")

The CIT on the Head Office's accounting profit before tax differs from the theoretical amount that would arise using the applicable tax rate of 20% as follows:

	2024 VND	2023 VND
Accounting profit before tax Accounting loss before tax of	279,167,591,130	304,516,026,774
dependent accounting branches	(2,252,369,725)	(2,753,892,211)
Tax calculated at a rate of 20%	55,383,044,281	60,352,426,913
Effect of: Income not subject to tax Expenses not deductible for tax purposes	(1,764,000,000)	(99,346,923) 15,479,239,914
CIT charge (*)	54,887,491,352	75,732,319,904
Charged to income statement of the Head Office: CIT – current CIT – deferred	54,887,491,352	75,732,319,904
CIT charge	54,887,491,352	75,732,319,904

^(*) The CIT charge for the year is based on estimated taxable income and is subject to review and possible adjustments by the tax authorities.

34 COSTS OF OPERATION BY FACTOR

Costs of operation by factor represent all costs incurred during the year from the Head Office's operating activities, excluding cost of merchandise for trading activities. The details are as follows:

	2024 VND	2023 VND
Subcontracts and outsource	5 000 004 050 040	
service expenses	5,090,801,656,042	3,463,497,232,104
Raw materials, tools and supplies	2,189,447,606,326	617,086,507,570
Staff costs	259,921,010,811	240,246,221,685
Provision	63,981,137,139	154,934,951,923
Depreciation and amortisation	34,061,953,748	31,992,887,658
Others	54,453,250,455	50,309,662,030
	7,692,666,614,521	4,558,067,462,970

Form B 09 - DN

35 ADDITIONAL INFORMATION ON CERTAIN ITEMS OF THE CASH FLOW STATEMENT OF THE HEAD OFFICE

Other transactions and non-cash transactions affecting the cash flow statement of the Head Office

	2024 VND	2023 VND
Investment in associate through debt offsetting Purchase of construction in progress	12,240,000,000	-
through debt offsetting Purchase assets via financial leasing	5,032,630,000	-
transactions Interest expense capitalisation into the	1,083,095,455	23,872,852,728
construction in progress		43,278,529,698

36 SEGMENT REPORTING

Segment reporting are prepared for corporate governance purposes. The Head Office has not been able to track the assets and liabilities of the segments because a substantial portion of the Head Office's assets and capital expenditures are shared across segments. The Head Office tracks revenue, expenses, and business results of each segment are as follows:

	Total	VND	9,572,086,520,345	(9,180,956,354,574)	391,130,165,771		Total	VND	5,499,400,073,356	(5,236,877,361,681)	262,522,711,675
	Trading of real estates	VND	,	1	ı		Trading of real estates		1,226,500,000	(1,226,500,000)	
2024	Rendering of services	VND	161,494,759,307	(66,419,358,539)	95,075,400,768	2023	Rendering of services	VND	161,767,966,699	(65,887,193,022)	95,880,773,677
	Sale of goods and materials	VND	2,224,064,941,175	(2,203,841,965,709)	20,222,975,466		Sale of goods and materials	VND	1,250,467,576,959	(1,236,618,551,936)	13,849,025,023
	Construction activities	VND	7,186,526,819,863	(6,910,695,030,326)	275,831,789,537		Construction activities	VND	4,085,938,029,698	(3,933,145,116,723)	152,792,912,975
			Net revenue	Cost of sales	Gross profit				Net revenue	Cost of sales	Gross profit

101

¥ 17.11

Form B 09 - DN

37 RELATED PARTY DISCLOSURES

The Head Office had major transactions and balances with subsidiaries, associates and other investee companies. Details of these companies are presented at Note 1 and Note 4(b).

(a) Related party transactions

The primary transactions with related parties incurred in the year are:

		2024 VND	2023 VND
(i)	Sales of construction activities		
	Hai Phong Coast Road Investment Company Limited No.1 Viet Quang Construction Joint Stock Company No.1 Viet Hung Construction Joint Stock Company CC1 Construction and Equipment Joint Stock Company Cam Lo - Tuy Loan BT Investment Company Limited	16,460,451,962 1,417,844,318 460,210,756 19,123,533	377,939,212,265 850,163,853 460,334,246 - 1,185,280,123
		18,357,630,569	380,434,990,487
(ii)	Sales of goods and materials		
	No.1 Viet Quang Construction Joint Stock Company Vina-PSMC Precast Concrete Company Limited No.1 Viet Hung Construction Joint Stock Company CC1 Trading Services Joint Stock Company CC1 Construction and Equipment Joint Stock Company No.1 Viet Nguyen Construction Joint Stock Company	36,395,087,918 19,415,891,690 10,222,415,723 3,067,152,840 974,148,550 70,074,696,721	159,774,559,582 46,410,496,738 6,710,978,190 360,240,000 8,245,739,159 221,502,013,669
(iii)	Revenue from rendering of services		
	No.1 Viet Hung Construction Joint Stock Company CC1 Trading Services Joint Stock Company CC1 Investment Joint Stock Company 3H Building Materials Joint Stock Company Materials and Agricultural Product Number 1 Joint Stock Company	10,324,208,967 180,000,000 150,000,000 180,000,000 180,000,000 11,014,208,967	3,895,424,165

Form B 09 - DN

37 RELATED PARTY DISCLOSURES (continued)

(a) Related party transactions (continued)

(a)	Related party transactions (continued)		
		2024 VND	2023 VND
(iv)	Purchase of goods and services in the form of sub-c	ontracts	
	No.1 Viet Quang Construction Joint Stock Company CC1 Trading Services Joint Stock Company No.1 Viet Hung Construction Joint Stock Company Materials and Agricultural Product Number 1 Joint Stock Company	477,004,036,543 460,016,188,271 298,137,014,370 128,500,729,288	421,576,966,242 300,231,694,579 158,788,161,002 50,389,083,950
	Branch of Construction Corporation No 1 Joint Stock Company - Phu Yen Province 3H Building Materials Joint Stock Company Branch of Construction Corporation No 1 Joint	95,512,750,353 93,644,108,745	13,693,687,000 19,551,218,500
	Stock Company - Dong Thap Province CC1 Construction and Equipment Joint Stock Company Vina-PSMC Precast Concrete Company Limited Branch of Construction Corporation No 1 Joint	55,030,774,546 24,471,300,291 23,173,440,000	18,701,923,680 - -
	Stock Company - Soc Trang Province No.1 Viet Nguyen Construction Joint Stock Company Branch of Construction Corporation No 1	16,975,274,293	9,448,027,846
	Joint Stock Company - Central	=	3,955,586,051
	Branch of Construction Corporation No 1 Joint Stock Company	-	1,222,396,303
		1,672,465,616,700	997,558,745,153
(v)	Interest charged for late payment		
	No.1 Viet Hung Construction Joint Stock Company CC1 Trading Services Joint Stock Company CC1 Construction and Equipment Joint Stock Company	770,234,781 20,147,863 4,188,359	
		794,571,003	
(vi)	Interest and management fee from lendings		
	Hai Phong Coast Road Investment Company Limited Chuong Duong Joint Stock Company No.1 Viet Hung Construction Joint Stock Company	67,896,669,000 2,947,790,566 2,512,369,690	55,392,712,000 3,110,442,851 6,307,991,328
		73,356,829,256	64,811,146,179

CONS	STRUCTION CORPORATION NO 1 JOINT STOCK C	COMPANY	Form B 09 – DN
37	RELATED PARTY DISCLOSURES (continued)		
(a)	Related party transactions (continued)		
		2024 VND	2023 VND
(vii)	Interest from subcontractor		
	No.1 Viet Hung Construction Joint Stock Company Vina-PSMC Precast Concrete Company Limited Branch of Construction Corporation No 1	1,649,820,000	1,045,051,000 32,877,000
	Joint Stock Company		21,244,000
		1,649,820,000	1,099,172,000
(viii)	Dividend received		
	CC1 Trading Services Joint Stock Company No.1 Viet Quang Construction Joint Stock Company	8,820,000,000	- 496,734,614

496,734,614

8,820,000,000

>
5
7
7
9
\geq
O
C
×
Ö
2
\vdash
S
_
-
0
7
_
_
0
Z
-
\leq
0
\vdash
V
0
\overline{O}
P
2
Ö
\circ
-
5
$\underline{\circ}$
\Box
CON
RUCI
TRUCI
STRUCI
TRU
TRU
ONSTRU
TRU

(continued)
:LOSURES
RTY DISCL
ATED PART
RELATE
37

(a) Related party transactions (continued)

2023 VND

2024 VND

Form B 09 - DN

(ix) Compensation of key management

Relationship

1	2,400,483,329	1,110,912,506		,	825,956,070	1	2,139,296,445	1,646,144,445	ı	2,497,373,214	1,218,251,797	120,150,000	,	1,341,110,360	2,031,676,270	2,039,423,180	874,836,364	186,704,545	
466,666,669	2,988,999,996	000,000,096		256,000,000	100,000,000	93,000,000	2,379,733,336	2,166,733,336	499,100,000	1,709,631,315	1,514,367,679	1,276,000,000	1,070,500,000	1,000,814,252	468,905,556	434,922,116	1	•	
Chairman of the Board of Directors	Vice Chairman of the Board of Directors cum General Director Vice Chairman of the Board of Directors cum Member	of the Audit Committee	Member of the Board of Directors cum Chairman of the	Audit Committee	Former Vice Chairman of the Board of Directors	Former Vice Chairman of the Board of Directors	Deputy General Director	Deputy General Director	Deputy General Director	Former Deputy General Director									
Mr. Phan Huu Duy Quoc	Mr. Le Bao Anh Mr. Phan Van Chinh		Mr. Nguyen Thanh Vinh		Mr. Nguyen Thien Tam	Mr. Le Huu Viet Duc	Mr. Nguyen Van Ngoc	Mr. Dinh Van Hung	Mr. Pham Le Hao	Mr. Nguyen Viet Hung	Mr. Pham Canh Dong	Mr. Tran Minh Doanh	Mr. Nguyen Van Tuan	Mr. La Thai Hiep	Mr. Hoang Trung Thanh	Mr. Ha Van Han	Mr. Tran Huu Phong	Mr. Vu Gia Binh	

18,432,318,525

17,385,374,255

Form B 09 - DN

37 RELATED PARTY DISCLOSURES (continued)

(b) Year-end balances with related parties

	2024 VND	2023 VND
Short-term trade accounts receivable (Note 5) No.1 Viet Quang Construction Joint Stock Company Cam Lo - Tuy Loan BT Investment Company Limited Mien Trung Construction and Manufacture Building	73,844,920,691 27,634,422,327	9,254,264,709 27,634,422,327
Materials Joint Stock Company CC1 Trading Services Joint Stock Company CC1 Construction and Equipment Joint Stock Company	4,004,737,951 3,721,732,130 1,075,751,764	4,004,737,951 389,059,200
Vina-PSMC Precast Concrete Company Limited CC1 Investment Joint Stock Company 3H Building Materials Joint Stock Company Materials and Agricultural Product Number 1 Joint Stock Company	12,484,367 165,000,000 198,000,000	12,237,079,827
	198,000,000	-
	110,855,049,230	53,519,564,014
Short-term prepayments to suppliers (Note 6) No.1 Viet Hung Construction Joint Stock Company	511,072,077,865	574,032,028,403
Mien Trung Construction and Manufacture Building Materials Joint Stock Company No.1 Viet Tong Construction Joint Stock Company CC1 Construction and Equipment Joint Stock Company Chuong Duong Joint Stock Company Vina-PSMC Precast Concrete Company Limited Hai Phong Coast Road Investment Company Limited Nhan Phuc Duc Investment Joint Stock Company CC1 Trading Services Joint Stock Company	66,680,543,502 39,143,753,135	66,680,543,502 39,143,753,135
	31,088,575,844 2,969,558,064 2,344,917,600	2,969,558,064
	953,128,829 278,738,521	953,128,829 261,902,521 35,756,815,858
	654,531,293,360	719,797,730,312
Short-term intercompany receivables		
Branch of Construction Corporation No 1 Joint Stock Company - Phu Yen Province Branch of Construction Corporation No 1 Joint	36,617,904,785	9,174,527,814
Stock Company - Soc Trang Province Branch of Construction Corporation No 1	19,400,969,833	-
Joint Stock Company - Central Branch of Construction Corporation No 1 Joint Stock Company - Dong Thap Province Branch of Construction Corporation No 1 Joint Stock Company Branch of Construction Corporation No 1 Joint Stock Company - Dak Lak Province Branch of Construction Corporation No 1	5,693,451,159	4,755,742,159
	5,384,407,780	8,194,847,475
	3,566,937,950	-
	824,668,142	-
Joint Stock Company - Cambodia Branch of Construction Corporation No 1 Joint Stock Company - Dong Nai Province	281,500,000 220,021,334	281,500,000
Count Glock Company - Dong Nat Province	71,989,860,983	22,406,617,448

Form B 09 - DN

37 RELATED PARTY DISCLOSURES (continued)

(b) Year-end balances with related parties (continued)

	2024 VND	2023 VND
Capital provided to dependent units Branch of Construction Corporation No 1 Joint Stock Company - Cambodia	699,600,000	699,600,000
Short-term lendings (Note 7(a)) No.1 Viet Hung Construction Joint Stock Company Chuong Duong Joint Stock Company Hai Phong Coast Road Investment Company Limited	16,141,798,143 6,920,214,188 - 23,062,012,331	19,188,891,670 6,613,894,973 6,500,000,000 32,302,786,643
Long-term lendings (Note 7(b)) Hai Phong Coast Road Investment Company Limited (*) Chuong Duong Joint Stock Company No.1 Viet Hung Construction Joint Stock Company	659,200,000,000 27,680,857,007 11,835,882,671 698,716,739,678	646,200,000,000 33,069,474,867 14,139,967,545 693,409,442,412

(*) The loan to Hai Phong Coast Road Investment Company Limited is for the purpose of performing economic contracts related to the investment project to build a coastal road route through Hai Phong city and 09 km through Thai Binh province under the form of a publicprivate partnership contract, with term of one hundred and eighty (180) months from the first day of disbursement, earns interest at the rate of 10%/year and no collateral assets.

other short-term receivables (Note of a))	Other	short-term	receivables	(Note 8(a))
---	-------	------------	-------------	-------------

Hai Phong Coast Road Investment Company Limited	144,438,283,000	76,541,614,000
Dong Nai Bridge Investment and Construction		
Joint Stock Company	84,233,566,255	84,581,690,255
No.1 Viet Hung Construction Joint Stock Company	10,670,595,000	14,320,492,000
CC1 Trading Services Joint Stock Company	8,820,000,000	-
Vina-PSMC Precast Concrete Company Limited	3,082,560,421	3,082,560,421
No.1 Viet Quang Construction Joint Stock Company	496,734,614	496,734,614
No.1 Viet Tong Construction Joint Stock Company	466,667,000	466,667,000
	252,208,406,290	179,489,758,290
Other long-term receivables (Note 8(b)) Dong Nai Bridge Investment and Construction Joint Stock Company	419,833,767,304	419,833,767,304
No.1 Viet Hung Construction Joint Stock Company	4,022,610,443	2,352,159,064
	423,856,377,747	422,185,926,368

Form B 09 - DN

37 RELATED PARTY DISCLOSURES (continued)

(b) Year-end balances with related parties (continued)

	2024 VND	2023 VND
Short-term trade accounts payable (Note 18(a)) No.1 Viet Quang Construction Joint Stock Company CC1 Trading Services Joint Stock Company	43,342,129,163 17,792,649,751	54,188,208,448
	61,134,778,914	54,188,208,448
Long-term trade accounts payables (Note 18(b)) No.1 Viet Quang Construction Joint Stock Company No.1 Viet Hung Construction Joint Stock Company No.1 Viet Tong Construction Joint Stock Company Chuong Duong Joint Stock Company CC1 Construction and Equipment Joint Stock Company	66,225,732,115 27,436,484,816 3,790,733,687 3,063,058,065 566,058,499	65,874,797,986 18,433,609,434 3,790,733,687 3,063,058,065
	101,082,067,182	91,162,199,172
Short-term advances from customers (Note 19(a)) Hai Phong Coast Road Investment Company Limited No.1 Viet Hung Construction Joint Stock Company 3H Building Materials Joint Stock Company	36,890,398,115 4,082,172,559 - 40,972,570,674	53,927,912,683 39,346,190,773 1,000,000,000 94,274,103,456
Short-term intercompany payables Branch of Construction Corporation No 1 Joint Stock Company - Phu Yen Province Branch of Construction Corporation No 1 Joint Stock Company - Dong Thap Province Branch of Construction Corporation No 1 Joint Stock Company - Soc Trang Province Branch of Construction Corporation No 1 Joint Stock Company	104,154,682,356 21,678,234,539 5,076,249,224 - 130,909,166,119	15,063,055,700 17,100,815,775 - 492,529,657 32,656,401,132
Long-term intercompany payables Branch of Construction Corporation No 1 Joint Stock Company - Central Branch of Construction Corporation No 1 Joint Stock Company	32,237,752,119 3,877,731,386	32,837,752,119 4,456,502,272
	36,115,483,505	37,294,254,391

Form B 09 - DN

37 RELATED PARTY DISCLOSURES (continued)

(b) Year-end balances with related parties (continued)

	2024 VND	2023 VND
Other short-term payables (Note 22(a))		
3H Building Materials Joint Stock Company	2,000,000,000	-
CC1 Construction and Equipment Joint Stock Company	1,726,980,000	-
CC1 Trading Services Joint Stock Company Materials and Agricultural Product Number 1	399,889,985	1,999,889,988
Joint Stock Company	300,000,000	
	4,426,869,985	1,999,889,988
Other long-term payables (Note 22(b)) Dong Nai Bridge Investment and Construction Joint Stock Company	504,410,158,532	505,326,758,532
y	=======================================	

38 OPERATING LEASE COMMITMENTS

The Head Office signed operating lease contracts. Accordingly, the future minimum lease receipts under non-cancellable operating leases are as follows:

	2024 VND	2023 VND
Within one year Between one and five years Over five years	147,305,444,732 153,922,902,302 323,484,114,154	193,442,463,764 229,507,821,977 333,611,560,528
Total minimum receipts	624,712,461,188	756,561,846,269

Form B 09 - DN

39 **EVENTS AFTER THE BALANCE SHEET DATE**

Debts transfer

According to the signed debt purchase contract No. 0303 on 3 March 2025, between the Head Office and Navina Asset Management and Liquidation Partnership, the Head Office has agreed to transfer overdue debts at the agreed price specified in the contract. The difference between the transfer price and the original value of the debts is recorded as administrative expenses in income statement of the Head Office. As at the date of these financial statements of the Head Office, the Head Office is completing the procedures to transfer the debts.

Transfer investments in Saigon Sunflower Company Limited

According to the shares transfer contract No. 2025/CC1-TTD dated 18 March 2025, between the Head Office and a third party, the Head Office decided to transfer part of shares of its investment of the Head Office in Saigon Sunflower Company Limited with a value of VND37,500,000,000, equivalent to 5,48% of charter capital of this subsidiary. As at the date of these financial statements of the Head Office, the transfer has been completed.

(iii) Branch establishment

According to the Resolution of the Board of Directors No. 15/2025/NQ-HDQT dated 11 March 2025, the Board of Directors decided to establish Branch of Construction Corporation No 1 Joint Stock Company - An Giang. As at the date of these financial statements of the Head Office, the establishment has been completed.

The financial statements of the Head Office were approved by the Board of Management on 29

March 2025.

Vo Thi Ngoc Thanh Preparer

Tran Thi Ngoc Thuy Chief Accountant

Le Bao Anh General Director

TổNG CÔNG

